CS 891 Overview & Logistics

Douglas C. Schmidt

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www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt



Professor of Computer Science

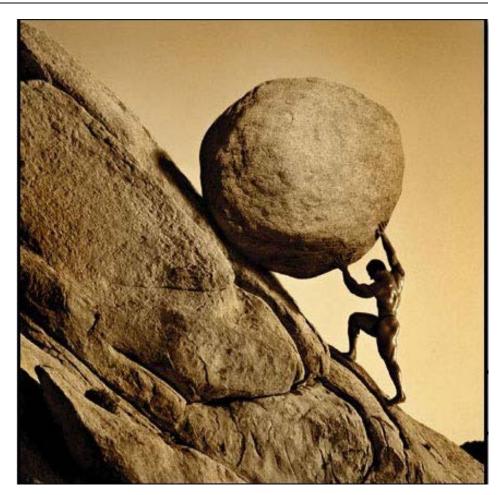
Institute for Software Integrated Systems

Vanderbilt University Nashville, Tennessee, USA



Learning Objectives in this Lesson

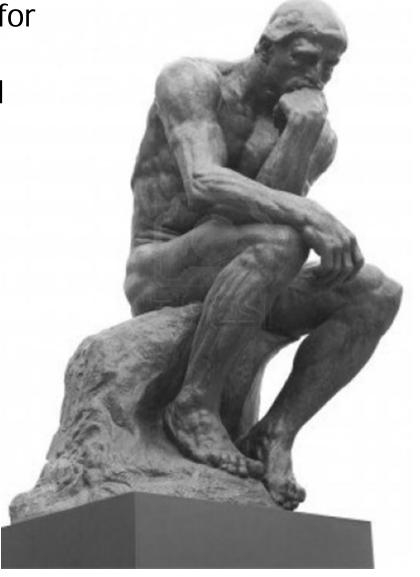
- Understand the course topics & logistics
 - Course philosophy
 - Course contents
 - Structure of the lecture material
 - Overview of the assignments & assessments
 - Setting up the Java & Android IDE on Android Studio
 - Accessing Android & Java source code



Course Philosophy

Course Philosophy

 Effective techniques & practices for developing concurrent & parallel mobile apps are *not* best learned through generalities & platitudes



"Sitting & thinking" is not sufficient...

Course Philosophy

- Instead, it's better to see by example how these programs can be made
 - easier to write & read,
 - easier to maintain & modify,
 - more efficient & resilient
 by applying time-proven
 software patterns & objectoriented & functional design

& programming techniques



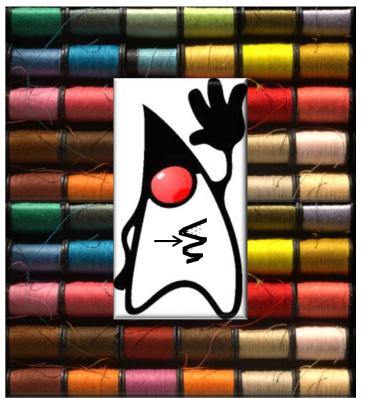
This course involves a lot of handson software development & testing

 Key Java 8 concurrency & parallelism frameworks









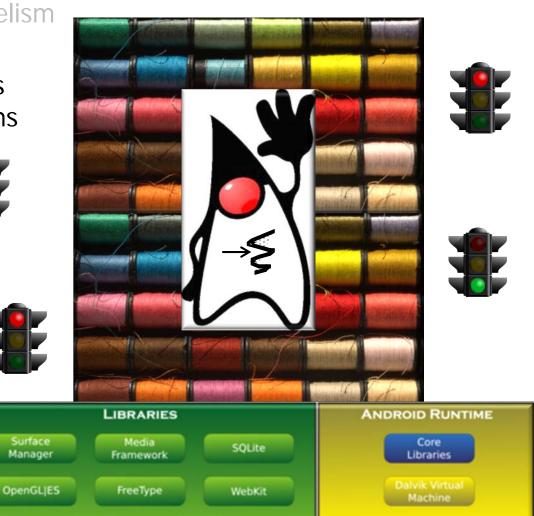




Including Java 8 object-oriented & functional programming language features

- Key Java 8 concurrency & parallelism frameworks
- Some Android UI & inter-process communication (IPC) mechanisms



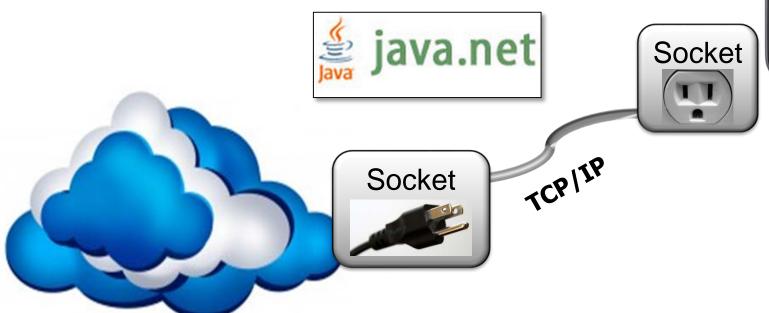


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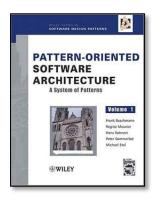
- Key Java 8 concurrency & parallelism frameworks
- Some Android UI & inter-process communication (IPC) mechanisms
- Some mobile & web communication mechanisms





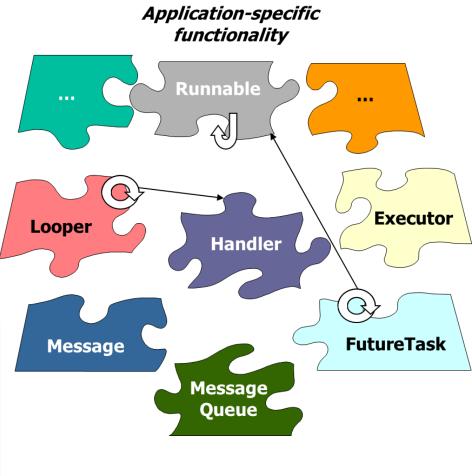


- Key Java 8 concurrency & parallelism frameworks
- Some Android UI & inter-process communication (IPC) mechanisms
- Some mobile & web communication mechanisms
- Patterns/frameworks for concurrent
 a networked programming









- Key Java 8 concurrency & parallelism frameworks
- Some Android UI & inter-process communication (IPC) mechanisms
- Some mobile & web communication mechanisms
- Patterns/frameworks for concurrent
 a networked programming
- We assume you know (or can quickly learn) Android, Java, & Git



See <u>www.coursera.org/specializations/</u> android-app-development

Section	Topics
Java object	 Coverage of basic & advanced Java 8 programming
oriented &	features, e.g.
functional	 Abstraction, inheritance, & polymorphism
programming features	 Lamba expressions, method references, & functional
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Mobile Web Communication	HTTP communication & parsing libraries

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Software Patterns	Concurrency & communication patterns

This course has four main modules

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Mobile Web Communication	HTTP communication & parsing libraries
Software Patterns	Concurrency & communication patterns

We will bounce around a bit when covering these topics

- This course has four main modules
 - Each module is composed of lessons



- This course has four main modules
 - Each module is composed of lessons
 - Each lesson is composed of parts



- This course has four main modules
 - Each module is composed of lessons
 - Each lesson is composed of parts
 - Each part is a single lecture



Screencasts of each lesson "part" & PDF versions of the slides will be uploaded to www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt/cs891#lectures

- This course has four main modules
 - Each module is composed of lessons
 - Each lesson is composed of parts
 - Each part is a single lecture
 - Each part is composed of segments



 There will be a bi-weekly quizzes on material covered in the lectures



All quizzes (& the final) are "closed book"

- There will be a bi-weekly quizzes on material covered in the lectures
 - 1st quiz will be next Wednesday



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 - We'll hand back & review quizzes at the start of the next class



One of the benefits of a smaller class ;-)

- There will be a bi-weekly quizzes on material covered in the lectures
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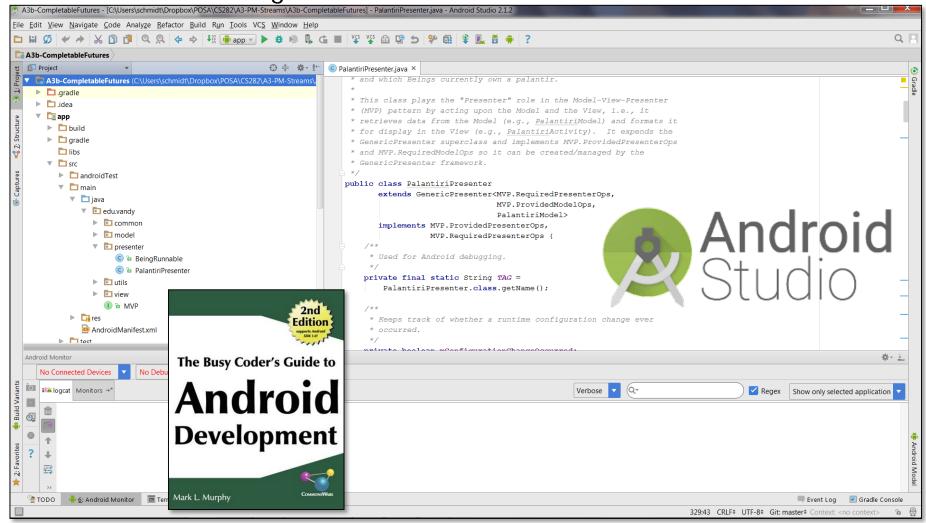
I recommend that you study for quizzes by reviewing slides & watching screencasts available at www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt/cs891#lectures

 There will be a cumulative final exam that covers all the lectures



The final exam will be held 9am to noon, Saturday, December 9th in this room

 Programming assignments should be written in Java 8 using Android Studio



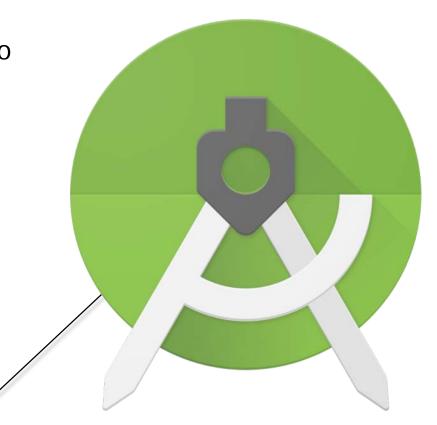
You can use any IDE, but your final submission *must* build/run with Android Studio 3.x & Android Nougat 7.1 (API 25)

- Programming assignments should be written in Java 8 using Android Studio
 - Please install the Java 8 runtime environment (JRE)



 Android programming assignments must be submitted using Android Studio

- A wizard for creating new apps
- A visual editor for creating GUIs
- An editor for manipulating Android XML descriptors needed for your app
- An emulator for testing your apps on your PC
- A debugger for finding errors in the emulator or on a device

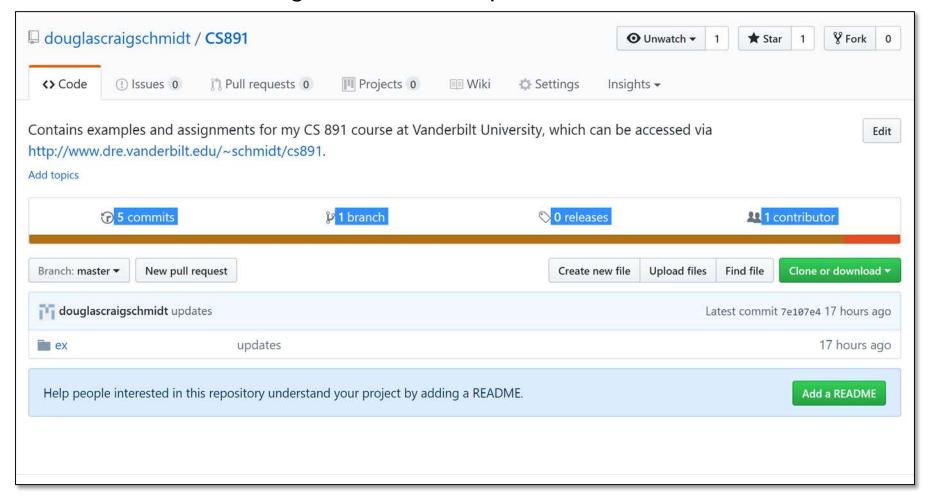


 Android programming assignments must be submitted using Android Studio

 Please install Android 7.1 Nougat (API level 25)



All source code for assignments & examples available at GitHub



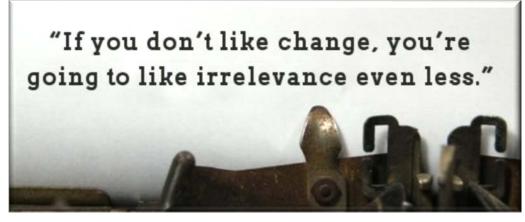
Go to GitHub at github.com/ douglascraigschmidt/CS891

- All source code for assignments & examples available at GitHub
 - You will need to learn how to use GitLab et al.





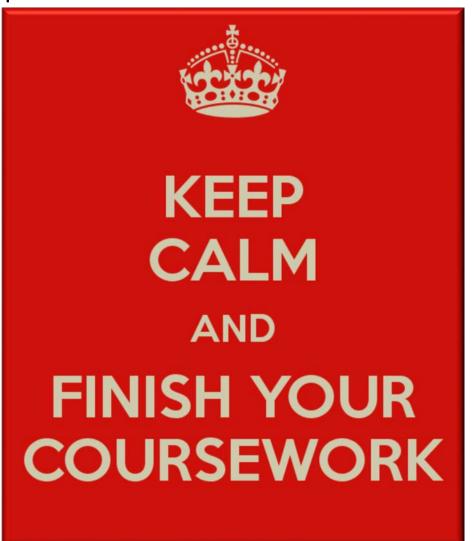
- All source code for assignments & exar
 - You will need to learn how to use GitLab et al.
 - Be prepared to update your repositories occasionally





• Assignments will provide a range of experience with Java 8 & Android

concurrent/parallel programs



See github.com/douglascraigschmidt/ CS891/tree/master/assignments

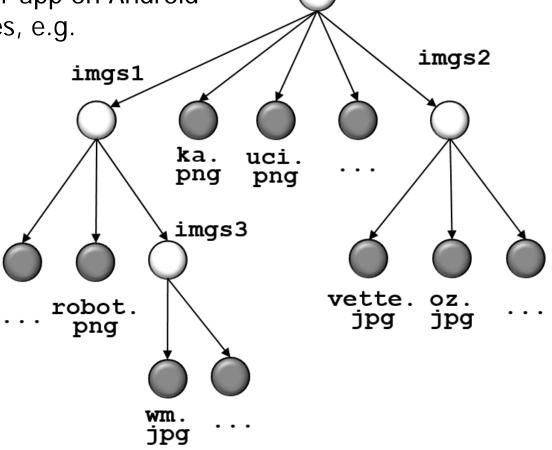
 Assignments will provide a range of experience with Java 8 & Android concurrent/parallel programs

 Implement an image crawler app on Android using various Java 8 features, e.g.

 Java sequential & parallel streams

Java completable futures

 Java lambda expressions, method references, & functional interfaces



The topics covered by the assignments may change a bit during the semester

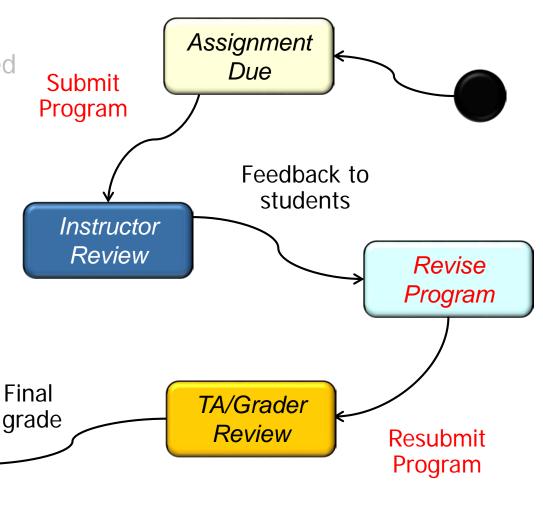
 Assignment assessments will be done via reviews by course staff



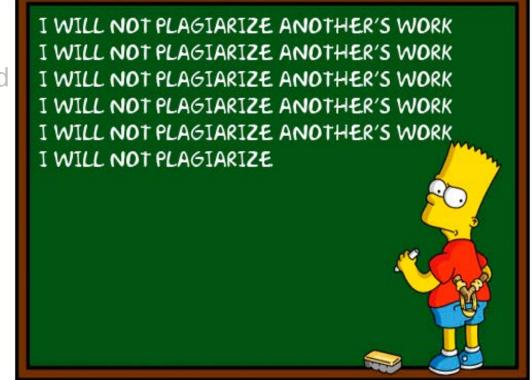
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- Assignment assessments will be done via reviews by course staff
 - Assignments must be submitted on time or you'll get a 0
 - Your initial submission must compile & be largely complete or you won't get a review or a final grade
 - Work must be your own
 - This goes for quizzes & programming assignments



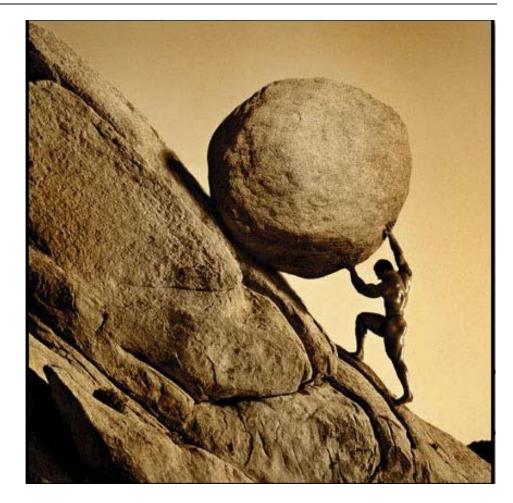
<u>www.vanderbilt.edu/student_handbook/the</u> -honor-system#statement-of-the-honor-code

Assessment criteria

Assessment Category	%
Execution correctness	40%
Structure (e.g., modularization, information hiding, etc.)	30%
Insightful programming (e.g., developing reusable class components, etc.)	10%
Consistent style (e.g., capitalization, indenting, etc.)	10%
Appropriate commenting style	10%

See www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/ ~schmidt/cs891/assignments.html

- The relative weighting of each portion of the course is:
 - 40% Quizzes
 - 40% Programming projects
 - 10% Final exam
 - 10% Participation

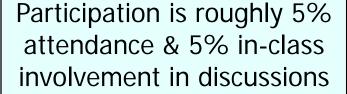


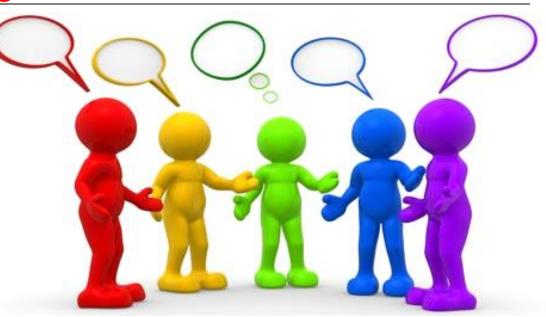
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Participation is roughly 5% attendance & 5% in-class involvement in discussions



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Don't expect to get an A in this class if you do not participate!!!!

Setting Up the Android & Java IDE on Android Studio

• See <u>developer.android.com/sdk</u>

Android Studio

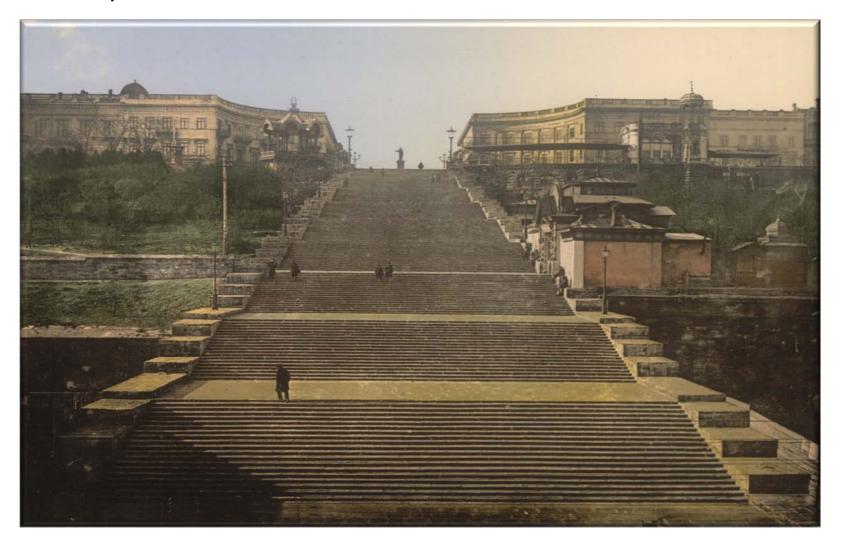
The Official IDE for Android

Android Studio provides the fastest tools for building apps on every type of Android device.

World-class code editing, debugging, performance tooling, a flexible build system, and an instant build/deploy system all allow you to focus on building unique and high quality apps.

DOWNLOAD ANDROID STUDIO 2.3.3 FOR WINDOWS (1.926 MB)

Installation steps



- Installation steps
 - Download & install the Java Standard Edition JDK & JRE 8

Java SE Development Kit 8 Downloads

Thank you for downloading this release of the JavaTM Platform, Standard Edition Development Kit (JDKTM). The JDK is a development environment for building applications, applets, and components using the Java programming language.

The JDK includes tools useful for developing and testing programs written in the Java programming language and running on the Java platform.

See also:

- Java Developer Newsletter (tick the checkbox under Subscription Center > Oracle Technology News)
- Java Developer Day hands-on workshops (free) and other events
- Java Magazine

JDK MD5 Checksum

Looking for JDK 8 on ARM?

JDK 8 for ARM downloads have moved to the JDK 8 for ARM download page.

Java SE Development Kit 8u25 You must accept the Oracle Binary Code License Agreement for Java SE to download this software. Accept License Agreement Decline License Agreement Product / File Description File Size Download ₹ jdk-8u25-linux-i586.rpm Linux x86 135.24 MB Linux x86 154.88 MB 👤 jdk-8u25-linux-i586.tar.gz Linux x64 135.6 MB jdk-8u25-linux-x64.rpm

www.oracle.com/technetwork/
java/javase/downloads

- Installation steps
 - Download & install the Java
 Standard Edition JDK & JRE 8
 - Download & install Android Studio 3.x

Be an Early Adopter

Get early access to the latest features and improvements in Android Studio by downloading the Android Studio Preview.

The Android Studio Preview can run side-by-side with your stable version, so you can work on the same projects in both versions.

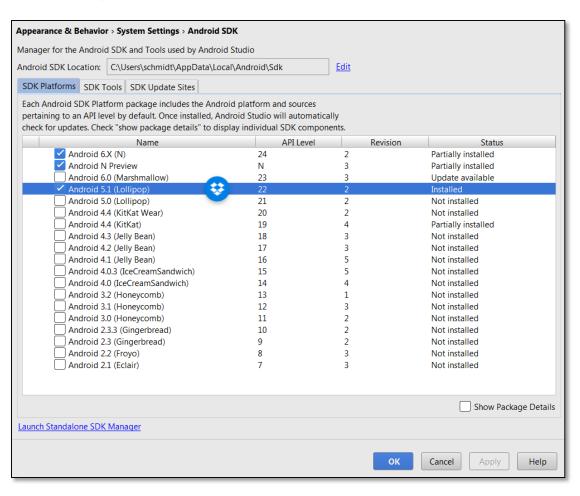
Important: If you've upgraded a project from using an alpha version of Android plugin 3.0.0 to using a beta version of the plugin, you'll need to first clean your project by selecting **Build > Clean Project** from the menu bar.

DOWNLOAD 3.0 BETA 2 FOR WINDOWS (704 MB)

developer.android.com/studio/preview

Add Components to the SDK

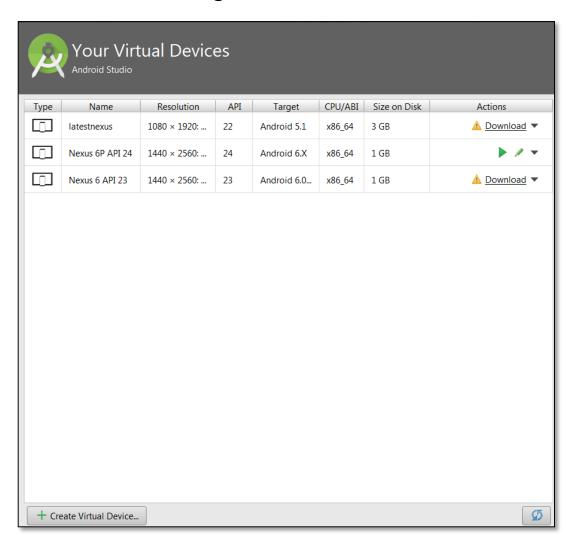
- Launch the Android Studio SDK Manager
 - Select "Nougat" version of Android (7.1, API 25)



See developer.android.com/studio/intro/update.html

Add Components to the SDK

- Launch the Android Studio Virtual Device Manager
 - Create an Android API 25 emulator



developer.android.com/tools/
devices/managing-avds.html

Intel HAXM Virtualization Driver

Requirements

- Intel virtualization extensions (VT, VT-x, vmx)
- AMD virtualization extensions (AMD-v, SVM) [only supported on Linux]
- Download an x86 emulator image

Windows & Mac OSX

<sdk>/extras/intel/Hardware
 _Accelerated_Execution_
 Manager/IntelHAXM.exe/dmg



Linux

Install KVM & pass "-enable-kvm" flag to emulator when starting

<u>developer.android.com/tools/devices/</u> emulator.html#acceleration

- Android source code is available
 - For browsing android.googlesource.com

android Git repositories

To clone one of these repositories, install git, and run:

git clone https://android.googlesource.com/name

Name

accessories/manifest

device/asus/deb

device/asus/flo

device/asus/flo-kernel

device/asus/grouper

device/asus/tilapia

device/common

device/generic/armv7-a

device/generic/armv7-a-neon

device/generic/art

device/generic/common

device/generic/goldfish

device/generic/mini-emulator-armv7-a-neon

device/generic/mini-emulator-mips

device/generic/mini-emulator-x86

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 - For downloading source.android.com

The Android Source Code

Android is an open-source software stack created for a wide array of devices with different form factors. The primary purposes of Android are to create an open software platform available for carriers, OEMs, and developers to make their innovative ideas a reality and to introduce a successful, real-world product that improves the mobile experience for users. We also wanted to make sure there was no central point of failure, where one industry player could restrict or control the innovations of any other. The result is a full, production-quality consumer product with source code open for customization and porting.

Governance Philosophy

Android was originated by a group of companies known as the Open Handset Alliance, led by Google. Today, many companies – both original members of the OHA and others – have invested heavily in Android. These companies have allocated significant engineering resources to improve Android and bring Android devices to market.

The companies that have invested in Android have done so on its merits because we believe an open platform is necessary. Android is intentionally and explicitly an open-source – as opposed to a free software – effort; a group of organizations with shared needs has pooled resources to collaborate on a single implementation of a shared product. The Android philosophy is pragmatic, first and foremost. The objective is a shared product that each contributor can tailor and customize.

Uncontrolled customization can, of course, lead to incompatible implementations. To prevent this, the Android Open Source Project also maintains the Android Compatibility Program, which spells out what it means to be "Android compatible" and what is required of device builders to achieve that status. Anyone can (and will!) use the Android source code for any purpose, and we welcome all legitimate uses. However, in order to take part in the shared ecosystem of applications we are building around Android, device builders must participate in the Android Compatibility Program.

The Android Open Source Project is led by Google, who maintains and further develops Android. Although Android consists of multiple subprojects, this is strictly a project management technique. We view and manage Android as a single, holistic software product, not a "distribution", specification, or collection of replaceable parts. Our intent is that device builders port Android to a device; they don't implement a specification or curate a distribution.

- Java 8 source code is available
 - For Browsing <u>grepcode.com/file/repository.</u> <u>grepcode.com/java/root/jdk/openjdk/8-b132/java</u>



Login | Register | Help



JDK 8 Project

Building the next generation of the JDK platform

JDK 8 snapshot builds

- Download 8u40 early access snapshot builds
- Source code (instructions)
- Official
 Java SE 8
 Reference
- Implementations
 Early Access
- Build Test Results (instructions)

We Want Contributions!

Frustrated with a bug that never got fixed? Have a great idea for improving the Java SE platform? See how to contribute for information on making contributions to the platform.

Feedback

Please use the **Project Feedback** forum if you have suggestions for or encounter issues using JDK 8.

If you find bugs in a release, please submit them using the usual Java SE bug reporting channels, not with the Issue tracker accompanying this project. Be sure to include complete version information from the output of the java -version command.

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 - For Browsing grepcode.com/file/repository. grepcode.com/java/root/jdk/ openjdk/8-b132/java
 - For downloading jdk8.java.net/download.html



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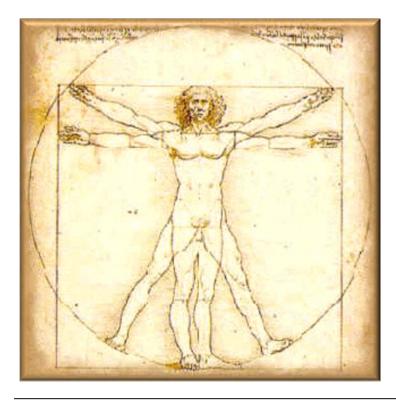
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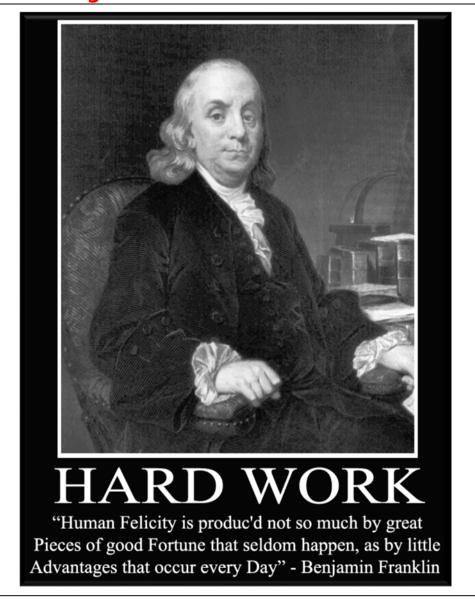


 You will get out of this course what you put into it





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 - Be prepared to work hard



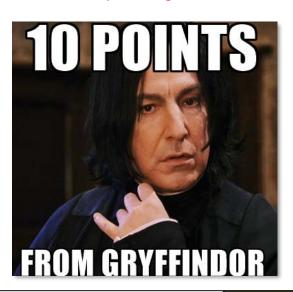
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 - Participate in discussions in class & on piazza



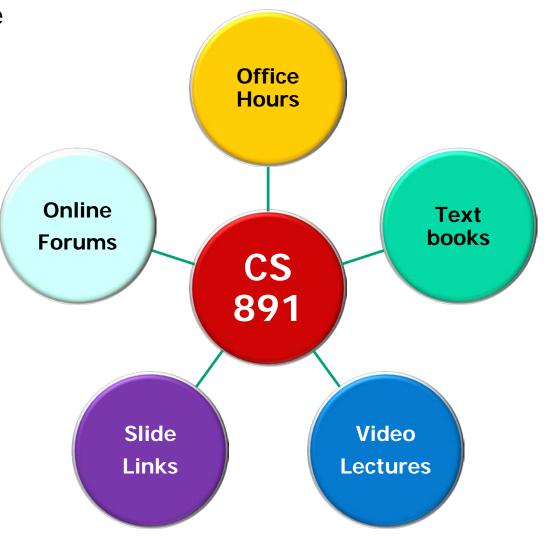
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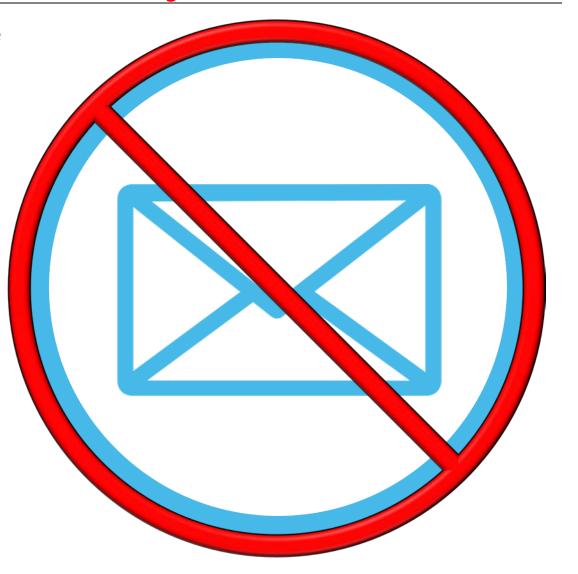
Failure to comply with this rule will cost you participation points

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 - Avail yourself of available resources



See www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt/cs891

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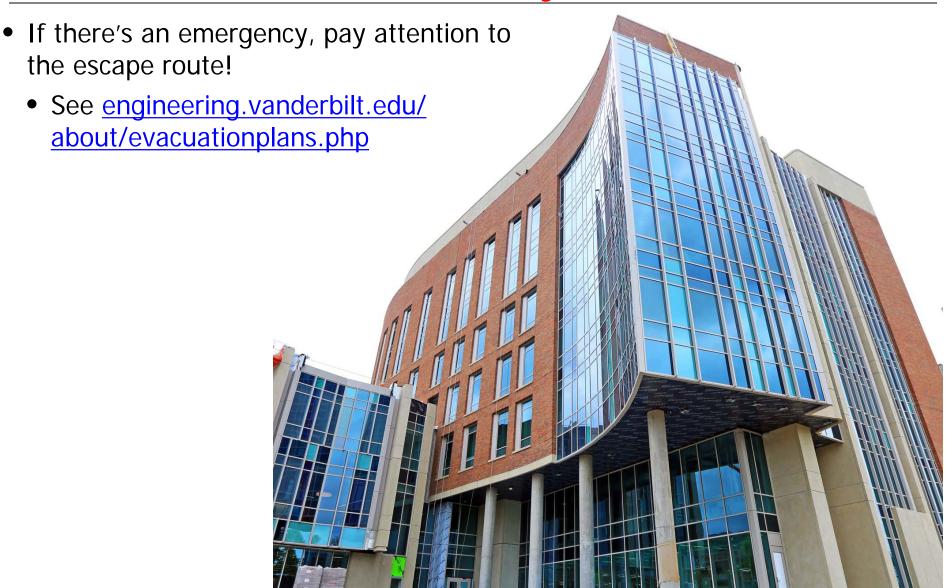


Please resist the urge to email me directly unless it's a confidential matter or you'd like to schedule a meeting!

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 - Be prepared to work hard
 - Do not miss deadlines...
 - Participate in discussions in class & on piazza
 - No laptops/phones in class unless explicitly allowed
 - Avail yourself of available resources
 - There are abundant opportunities!



See www.forbes.com/sites/susanadams/2013/04/15/college-degrees-with-the-highest-starting-salaries-3



See video at www.youtube.com/watch?v
=zXpFznXb_v starting ~20 seconds