

The QuoteServices App Case Study: Zippy Microservice Structure & Functionality (Part 4)

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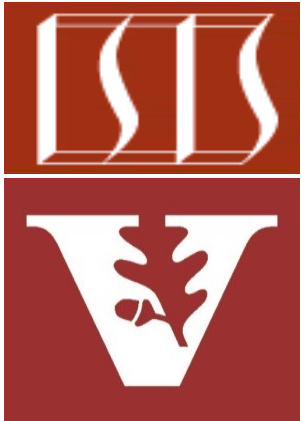
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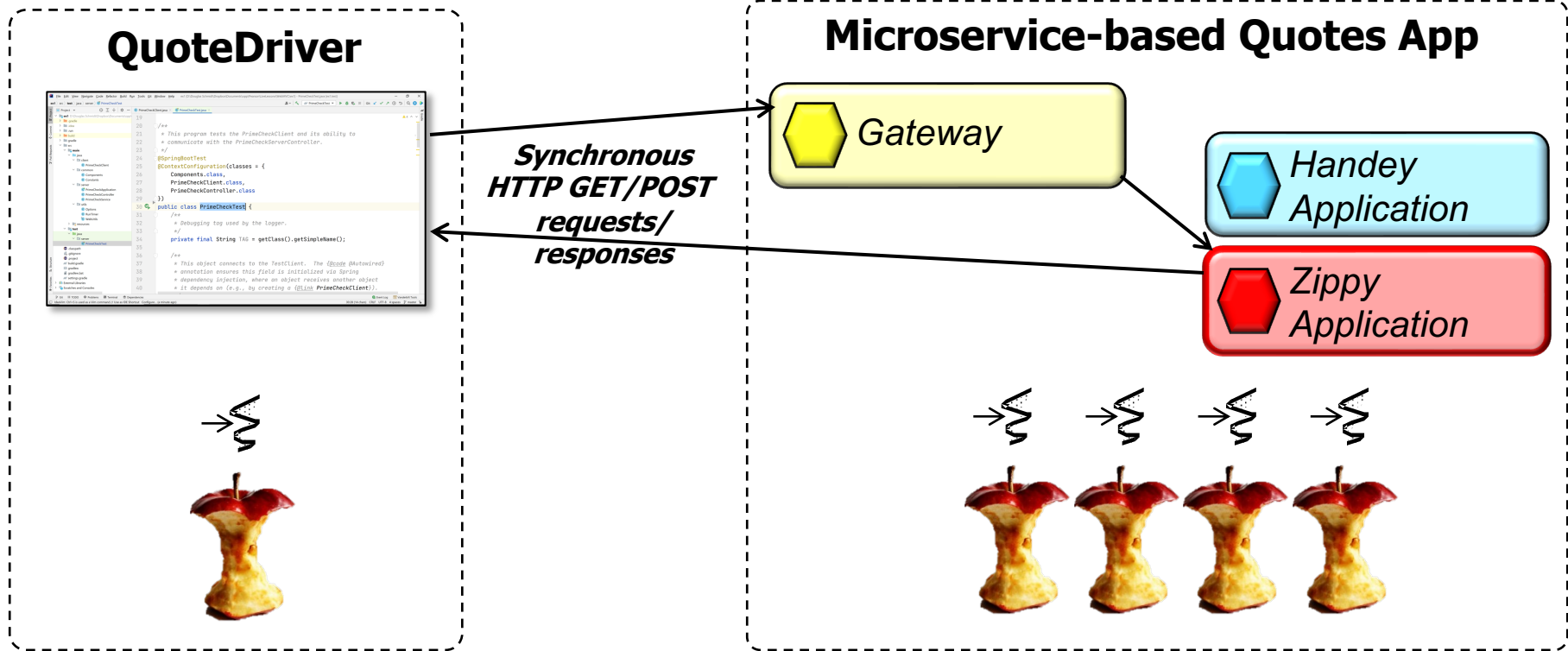
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Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

- Understand the structure & functionality of the the ZippyService class & how its applies the Jakarta Persistence API (JPA)



This microservice uses Java parallel & sequential streams a bit..

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

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- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
@Service
```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    @Autowired private JPAQuoteRepository mRepository;  
    ...  
}
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

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`@Service`

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    @Autowired private JPAQuoteRepository mRepository;  
    ...  
}
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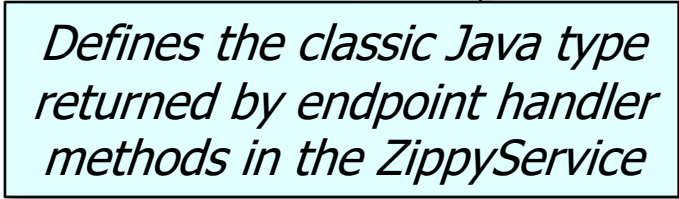
The BaseService defines the methods overridden by both HandeyService & ZippyService

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

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public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    @Autowired private JPAQuoteRepository mRepository;  
    ...  
}
```



Defines the classic Java type returned by endpoint handler methods in the ZippyService

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

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@Service

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    @Autowired private JPAQuoteRepository mRepository;  
    ...  
}
```

This annotation indicates the class implements "business logic" & enables auto-detection & wiring of dependent classes via classpath scanning

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

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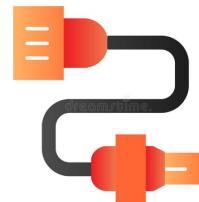
```
@Service
```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {
```

```
    @Autowired private JPAQuoteRepository mRepository;
```

```
    ...
```

This field is auto-wired by Spring's dependency injection framework



Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
@Service
```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    @Autowired private JPAQuoteRepository mRepository;  
    ...  
}
```

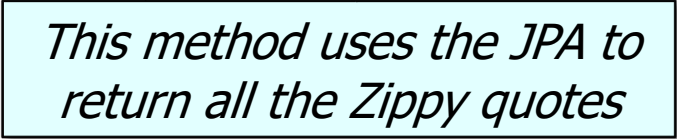
This repository stores Zippy quotes persistently

```
(default, 'All of life is a blur of Republicans and meat!'),  
(default, '..Are we having FUN yet...?'),  
(default, 'Life is a POPULARITY CONTEST! I''m REFRESHINGLY CANDID!!'),  
(default, 'You were s''posed to laugh!'),  
(default, 'Fold, fold, FOLD!! FOLDING many items!!'),
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
@Service
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {
    ...
    @Cacheable(ZIPPY_CACHE)
    public List<Quote> getAllQuotes () {
        return mRepository
            .findAll ();
    } ...
}
```



This method uses the JPA to return all the Zippy quotes

The generated SQL query would be "SELECT * FROM quote"

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
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```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    ...  
    @Cacheable(ZIPPY_CACHE)  
    public List<Quote> getAllQuotes() {  
        return mRepository  
            .findAll();  
    } ...  
}
```

It also uses an annotation to cache the List of Quote objects in memory on the server-side

See www.baeldung.com/spring-cache-tutorial

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
@Service
```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    ...  
    @Cacheable(value = ZIPPY_CACHE, key = "#quoteId")  
    public Quote getQuote(Integer quoteId) {  
        return mRepository  
            .findById(quoteId)  
            .orElseThrow(InvalidArgumentException::new);  
    } ...
```

Get the Quote associated with the given quoteId

The generated SQL query would be "SELECT * FROM quotes WHERE id = ?"

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
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```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    ...  
    @Cacheable(value = ZIPPY_CACHE, key = "#quoteId")  
    public Quote getQuote(Integer quoteId) {  
        return mRepository  
            .findById(quoteId)  
            .orElseThrow(IllegalArgumentException::new);  
    } ...  
}
```

This annotation caches the Quote associated with the quoteId in memory on the server-side

See www.baeldung.com/spring-cache-tutorial

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

@Service

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    ...  
    public List<Quote> postQuotes(List<Integer> quoteIds,  
                                   Boolean notUsed) {  
        return mRepository  
            .findAllById(quoteIds);  
    } ...  
}
```

This method uses the JPA to find all quotes matching the quoteIds

The generated SQL query would be "SELECT * FROM quote WHERE id IN (?, ?, ...)"

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
@Service
```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    ...  
    public List<Quote> search(List<String> queries,  
                               Boolean parallel) {  
        return StreamSupport  
            .stream(queries.splitIterator(), parallel)  
            .flatMap(query -> mRepository  
                .findByQuoteContainingIgnoreCase(query)  
                .stream())  
            .distinct()  
            .toList();  
    } ...  
}
```

Uses Java parallel & sequential streams & the JPA to find Quote objects matching any query

The SQL query is "SELECT * FROM quote WHERE LOWER(quote) LIKE LOWER('%{query}%')"

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyService

- ZippyService defines implementation methods called by ZippyController

```
@Service
```

```
public class ZippyService implements BaseService<List<Quote>> {  
    ...  
    public List<Quote> searchEx(List<String> queries,  
                                Boolean notUsed) {  
        return mRepository  
            .findAllByQuoteContainingAllIn(queries);  
    } ...  
}
```

This method uses a custom SQL query to find all Quote objects containing all the queries

See part 2 of this lessons on *"Zippy Microservice Structure & Functionality"*

End of the QuoteServices App Case Study: Zippy MicroService Structure & Functionality (Part 4)