

The Structure & Functionality of the RSocket ZippyQuotes Server

Douglas C. Schmidt

d.schmidt@vanderbilt.edu

www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt

Professor of Computer Science

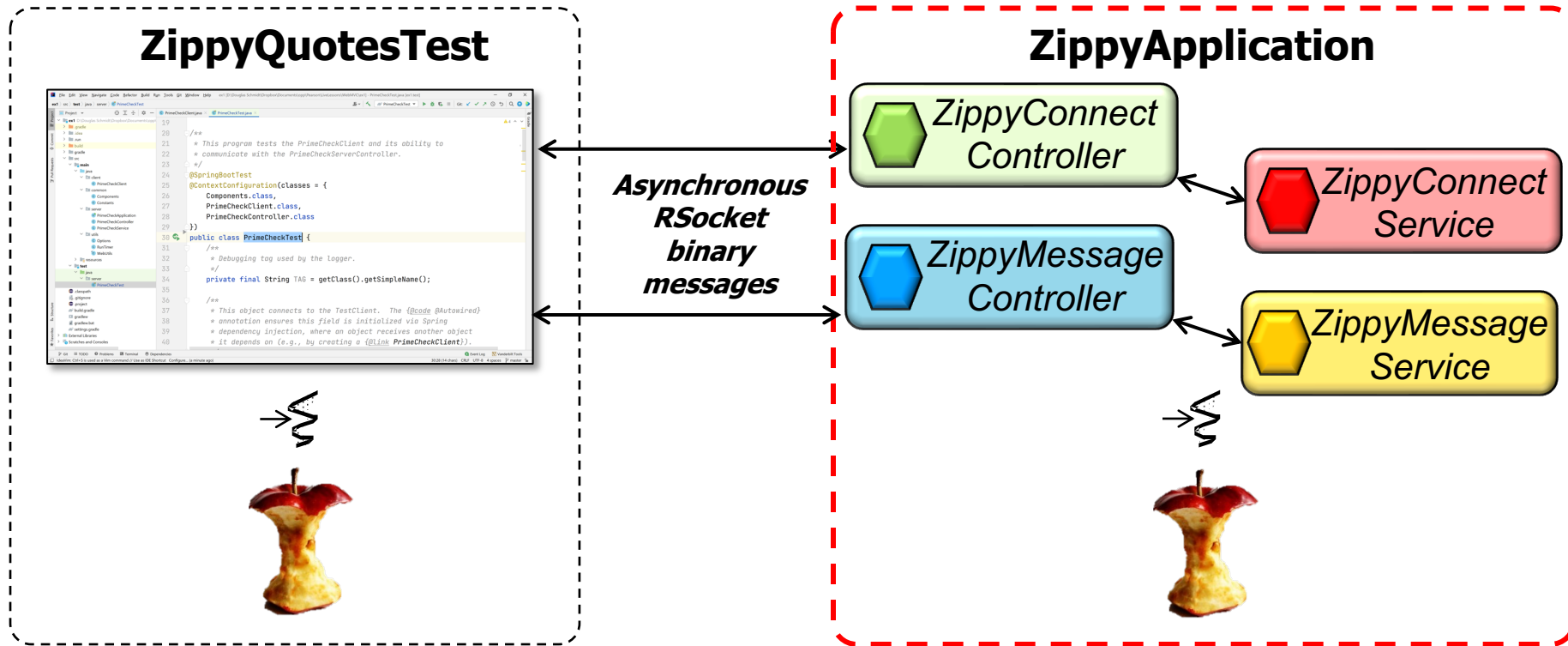
**Institute for Software
Integrated Systems**

**Vanderbilt University
Nashville, Tennessee, USA**



Learning Objectives in this Lesson

- Understand the structure & functionality of the RSocket ZippyQuotes server that connects with & passes messages asynchronously via reactive types



Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- The ZippyConnectController & ZippyConnectService handle client connections

ZippyConnectController		
f	mService	ZippyConnectService
m	handleConnect(RSocketRequester, String)	void

ZippyConnectService		
f	TAG	String
f	mConnectedClients	Map<String, RSocketRequester>
m	handleConnect(RSocketRequester, String)	void
m	shutdown()	void
m	finalizeConnectionSetup(RSocketRequester)	void
m	handleClientStatusChanges(RSocketRequester, String)	void

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectController handles connection requests from a client

```
@Controller
```

```
public class ZippyConnectController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyConnectService mService;  
  
    @PostMapping(SERVER_CONNECT)  
    public void handleConnect  
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
         @Payload String clientIdentity) {  
        mService.handleConnect(clientRequester, clientIdentity);  
    }  
}
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectController handles connection requests from a client

@Controller

```
public class ZippyConnectController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyConnectService mService;  
  
    @PostMapping(SERVER_CONNECT)  
    public void handleConnect  
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
         @Payload String clientIdentity) {  
        mService.handleConnect(clientRequester, clientIdentity);  
    }  
}
```

This annotation enables auto-detection of implementation classes via classpath scanning

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectController handles connection requests from a client

```
@Controller
```

```
public class ZippyConnectController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyConnectService mService;
```

*This field is auto-wired
by Spring's dependency
injection framework*

```
@PostMapping(SERVER_CONNECT)
```

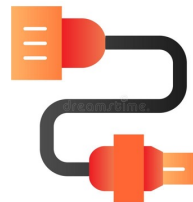
```
public void handleConnect
```

```
(RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
 @Payload String clientIdentity) {
```

```
    mService.handleConnect(clientRequester, clientIdentity);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```



See www.baeldung.com/spring-awtore

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectController handles connection requests from a client

```
@Controller
```

```
public class ZippyConnectController {
```

```
    @Autowired
```

```
    private ZippyConnectService mService;
```

```
    @GetMapping(SERVER_CONNECT)
```

```
    public void handleConnect
```

```
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,
```

```
        @Payload String clientIdentity) {
```

```
            mService.handleConnect(clientRequester, clientIdentity);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

This hook method is called when a client connects to the server

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectController handles connection requests from a client

```
@Controller
```

```
public class ZippyConnectController {
```

```
    @Autowired
```

```
    private ZippyConnectService mService;
```

```
    @ConnectMapping(SERVER_CONNECT)
```

```
    public void handleConnect
```

```
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,
```

```
        @Payload String clientIdentity) {
```

```
        mService.handleConnect(clientRequester, clientIdentity);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

This annotation defines an endpoint that handles connection requests

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectController handles connection requests from a client

@Controller

```
public class ZippyConnectController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyConnectService mService;  
  
    @PostMapping(SERVER_CONNECT)  
    public void handleConnect  
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
         @Payload String clientIdentity) {  
        mService.handleConnect(clientRequester, clientIdentity);  
    }  
}
```



Forwards to the service

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectService enables clients to connect with the server securely

@Service

```
public class ZippyConnectService {  
    private final Map<String, RSocketRequester>  
        mConnectedClients = new ConcurrentHashMap<>();  
  
    public void handleConnect  
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
         String clientIdentity) {  
        handleClientStatusChanges(clientRequester,  
                                   clientIdentity);  
  
        finalizeConnectionSetup(clientRequester);  
    }  
}
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectService enables clients to connect with the server securely

@Service

```
public class ZippyConnectService {  
    private final Map<String, RSocketRequester>  
        mConnectedClients = new ConcurrentHashMap<>();  
  
    public void handleConnect  
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
         String clientIdentity) {  
        handleClientStatusChanges(clientRequester,  
                                   clientIdentity);  
    }  
}
```

This annotation indicates the class implements "business logic" & enables auto-detection & wiring of dependent classes via classpath scanning

}

See www.baeldung.com/spring-component-repository-service

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectService enables clients to connect with the server securely

@Service

```
public class ZippyConnectService {
    private final Map<String, RSocketRequester>
        mConnectedClients = new ConcurrentHashMap<> ();

    public void handleConnect
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,
         String clientIdentity) {
        handleClientStatusChanges (clientRequester,
                                    clientIdentity);

        finalizeConnectionSetup (clientRequester);
    }
}
```

*Maintains a map of
connected clients*

Connection-related events can occur concurrently

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectService enables clients to connect with the server securely

@Service

```
public class ZippyConnectService {  
    private final Map<String, RSocketRequester>  
        mConnectedClients = new ConcurrentHashMap<> ();  
  
    public void handleConnect  
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
         String clientId) {  
        handleClientStatusChanges (clientRequester,  
                                    clientId);  
  
        finalizeConnectionSetup (clientRequester);  
    }  
}
```

This hook method is called when a client connects to the server

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyConnect* Classes

- ZippyConnectService enables clients to connect with the server securely

@Service

```
public class ZippyConnectService {  
    private final Map<String, RSocketRequester>  
        mConnectedClients = new ConcurrentHashMap<>();  
  
    public void handleConnect  
        (RSocketRequester clientRequester,  
         String clientIdentity) {  
        handleClientStatusChanges (clientRequester,  
                                   clientIdentity);  
  
        finalizeConnectionSetup (clientRequester);  
    }  
}
```

Finalize client connection setup the & handle client status changes

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- The ZippyMessageController & ZippyMessageService handle client messages

ZippyMessageController	
f mService	ZippyMessageService
m subscribe(Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m getAllQuotes(Mono<Subscription>)	Flux<Quote>
m getNumberOfQuotes(UserDetails)	Mono<Integer>
m cancelSubscriptionUnconfirmed(Mono<Subscription>)	void
m cancelSubscriptionConfirmed(Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m getQuotes(Flux<Integer>)	Flux<Quote>

ZippyMessageService	
f TAG	String
f mQuotes	List<Quote>
f mSubscriptions	Set<Subscription>
m getQuotes(Flux<Integer>)	Flux<Quote>
m getNumberOfQuotes(UserDetails)	Mono<Integer>
m subscribe(Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m cancelSubscriptionConfirmed(Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m cancelSubscription(Subscription)	Subscription
m getQuote(Integer)	Quote
m getAllQuotes(Mono<Subscription>)	Flux<Quote>
m cancelSubscriptionUnconfirmed(Mono<Subscription>)	void

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageController enables clients to subscribe & receive Zippy quotes

@Controller

```
public class ZippyMessageController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyMessageService mService;  
  
    @PostMapping(SUBSCRIBE)  
    Mono<Subscription> subscribe  
        (Mono<Subscription> subscriptionRequest)  
    { return mService.subscribe(subscriptionRequest); }  
  
    @PostMapping(GET_QUOTES)  
    Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)  
    { return mService.getQuotes(quoteIds); }  
    ...  
}
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageController enables clients to subscribe & receive Zippy quotes

@Controller

```
public class ZippyMessageController {
    @Autowired
    private ZippyMessageService mService;

    @PostMapping(SUBSCRIBE)
    Mono<Subscription> subscribe
        (Mono<Subscription> subscriptionRequest)
    { return mService.subscribe(subscriptionRequest); }

    @PostMapping(GET_QUOTES)
    Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)
    { return mService.getQuotes(quoteIds); }

    ...
}
```

This annotation enables auto-detection of implementation classes via classpath scanning

See www.baeldung.com/spring-controllers

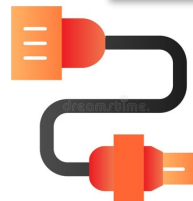
Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageController enables clients to subscribe & receive Zippy quotes

@Controller

```
public class ZippyMessageController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyMessageService mService;  
  
    @RequestMapping(SUBSCRIBE)  
    Mono<Subscription> subscribe  
        (Mono<Subscription> subscriptionRequest)  
    { return mService.subscribe(subscriptionRequest); }  
  
    @RequestMapping(GET_QUOTES)  
    Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)  
    { return mService.getQuotes(quoteIds); }  
    ...  
}
```

*This field is auto-wired
by Spring's dependency
injection framework*



See www.baeldung.com/spring-autowire

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageController enables clients to subscribe & receive Zippy quotes

@Controller

```
public class ZippyMessageController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyMessageService mService;  
  
    @RequestMapping(SUBSCRIBE)  
    Mono<Subscription> subscribe  
        (Mono<Subscription> subscriptionRequest)  
    { return mService.subscribe(subscriptionRequest); }  
  
    @RequestMapping(GET_QUOTES)  
    Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)  
    { return mService.getQuotes(quoteIds); }  
    ...  
}
```

Maps a message to a message-handler by matching the declared patterns to a destination from the message

See springframework/messaging/handler/annotation/MessageMapping.html

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageController enables clients to subscribe & receive Zippy quotes

@Controller

```
public class ZippyMessageController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyMessageService mService;
```



```
@PostMapping(SUBSCRIBE)
```

```
Mono<Subscription> subscribe
```

```
(Mono<Subscription> subscriptionRequest)
```

```
{ return mService.subscribe(subscriptionRequest); }
```

*Confirms a client's
subscription request*

```
@PostMapping(GET_QUOTES)
```

```
Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)
```

```
{ return mService.getQuotes(quoteIds); }
```

```
...
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageController enables clients to subscribe & receive Zippy quotes

@Controller

```
public class ZippyMessageController {  
    @Autowired  
    private ZippyMessageService mService;  
  
    @PostMapping(SUBSCRIBE)  
    Mono<Subscription> subscribe  
        (Mono<Subscription> subscriptionRequest)  
    { return mService.subscribe(subscriptionRequest); }  
  
    @PostMapping(GET_QUOTES)  
    Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)  
    { return mService.getQuotes(quoteIds); }  
    ...  
}
```



Gets a Flux that emits the specified Zippy quotes

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageService implements ZippyConnectController endpoint methods

@Service

```
class ZippyMessageService {
    @Autowired private List<Quote> mQuotes;
    private final Set<Subscription> mSubs = new HashSet<>();

    Mono<Subscription> subscribe(Mono<Subscription> subReq) {
        return subReq.doOnNext(sr -> {
            sr.setStatus(SubscriptionStatus.CONFIRMED);
            mSubscriptions.add(sr);});
    }

    Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)
    { return quoteIds.map(id -> mQuotes.get(id)); } ...
}
```

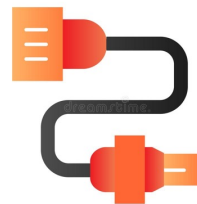

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageService implements ZippyConnectController endpoint methods

@Service

```
class ZippyMessageService {
```

```
    @Autowired private List<Quote> mQuotes;
```



```
    final Set<Subscription> mSubs = new HashSet<>();
```

```
    <Subscription> subscribe(Mono<Subscription> subReq) {
```

```
        subReq.doOnNext(sr -> {
```

```
            sr.setStatus(SubscriptionStatus.CONFIRMED);
```

```
            mSubscriptions.add(sr);});
```

```
}
```

```
Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)
```

```
{ return quoteIds.map(id -> mQuotes.get(id)); } ...
```

This field is auto-wired by Spring's dependency injection framework

See www.baeldung.com/spring-awtore

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageService implements ZippyConnectController endpoint methods

@Service

```
class ZippyMessageService {
```

```
    @Autowired private List<Quote> mQuotes;
```

Keep track of client subscriptions

```
    private final Set<Subscription> mSubs = new HashSet<>();
```

```
    Mono<Subscription> subscribe(Mono<Subscription> subReq) {
        return subReq.doOnNext(sr -> {
            sr.setStatus(SubscriptionStatus.CONFIRMED);
            mSubscriptions.add(sr);
        });
    }
```

```
    Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)
    { return quoteIds.map(id -> mQuotes.get(id)); } ...
```

This RSocket server uses a single-threaded event loop

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageService implements ZippyConnectController endpoint methods

@Service

```
class ZippyMessageService {
    @Autowired private List<Quote> mQuotes;
    private final Set<Subscription> mSubs = new HashSet<>();

    Mono<Subscription> subscribe(Mono<Subscription> subReq) {
        return subReq.doOnNext(sr -> {
            sr.setStatus(SubscriptionStatus.CONFIRMED);
            mSubscriptions.add(sr);});
    }
```

Confirm the subscription & add it to the Set

```
Flux<Quote> getQuotes(Flux<Integer> quoteIds)
{ return quoteIds.map(id -> mQuotes.get(id)); } ...
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes

- ZippyMessageService implements ZippyConnectController endpoint methods

@Service

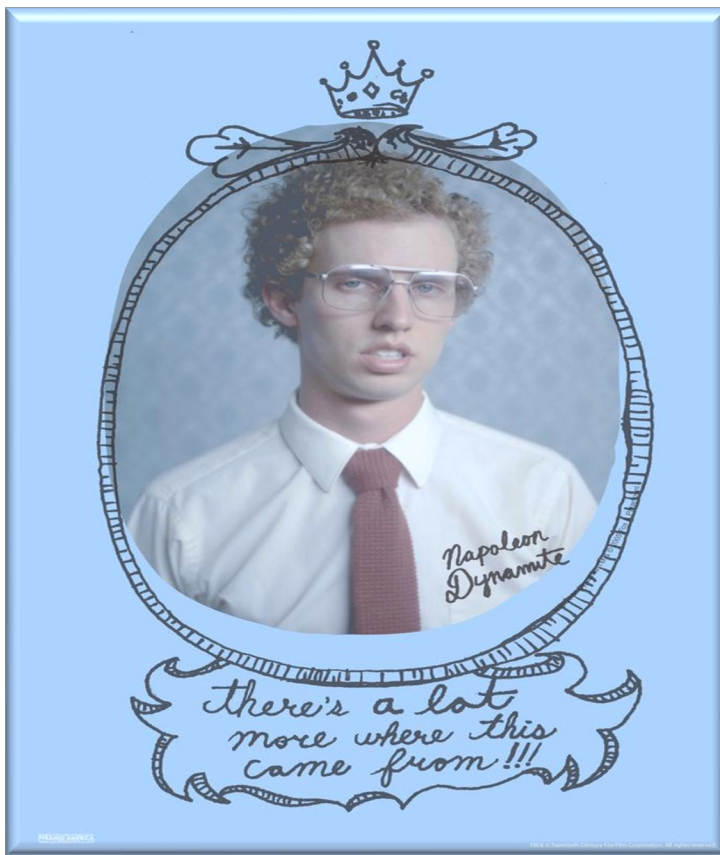
```
class ZippyMessageService {
    @Autowired private List<Quote> mQuotes;
    private final Set<Subscription> mSubs = new HashSet<>();

    Mono<Subscription> subscribe(Mono<Subscription> subReq) {
        return subReq.doOnNext(sr -> {
            sr.setStatus(SubscriptionStatus.CONFIRMED);
            mSubscriptions.add(sr);});
    }
}
```

Return a Flux containing the requested IDs

```
Flux<Quote> getQuotes (Flux<Integer> quoteIds)
{ return quoteIds.map(id -> mQuotes.get(id)); } ...
```

Structure & Functionality of the ZippyMessage* Classes



ZippyMessageController	
f mService	ZippyMessageService
m subscribe (Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m getAllQuotes (Mono<Subscription>)	Flux<Quote>
m getNumberOfQuotes (UserDetails)	Mono<Integer>
m cancelSubscriptionUnconfirmed (Mono<Subscription>)	void
m cancelSubscriptionConfirmed (Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m getQuotes (Flux<Integer>)	Flux<Quote>

ZippyMessageService	
f TAG	String
f mQuotes	List<Quote>
f mSubscriptions	Set<Subscription>
m getQuotes (Flux<Integer>)	Flux<Quote>
m getNumberOfQuotes (UserDetails)	Mono<Integer>
m subscribe (Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m cancelSubscriptionConfirmed (Mono<Subscription>)	Mono<Subscription>
m cancelSubscription (Subscription)	Subscription
m getQuote (Integer)	Quote
m getAllQuotes (Mono<Subscription>)	Flux<Quote>
m cancelSubscriptionUnconfirmed (Mono<Subscription>)	void

End of the Structure & Functionality of the RSocket ZippyQuotes Server