Introduction to Java Concurrent Collections



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Learning Objectives in this Lesson

 Understand the capabilities of Java's <<interface>> Queue<E> concurrent collections <<interface>> BlockingQueue<E> PriorityQueue<E> ConcurrentLinkedQueue<E> LinkedList<E> SynchronousQueue<E> HashMap<K,V> ✓ ArrayBlockingQueue<E> <<interface>> LinkedHashMap<K,V> Map<K,V> LinkedBlockingQueue<E> WeakHashMap<K,V> PriorityBlockingQueue<E> IdentityHashMap<K,V> DelayQueue<E> EnumMap<K,V> Hashtable<K,V> <<interface>> ConcurrentMap<K,V> ConcurrentHashMap<K,V>

Learning Objectives in this Lesson

- Understand the capabilities of Java's concurrent collections
 - As well as how Java's concurrent collections overcome limitations with Java's synchronized collections



 Java concurrent collections provide features that are optimized for the needs of concurrent programs These are the concurrent-aware interfaces:

BlockingQueue
TransferQueue
BlockingDeque
ConcurrentMap
ConcurrentNavigableMap

Concurrent-aware classes include

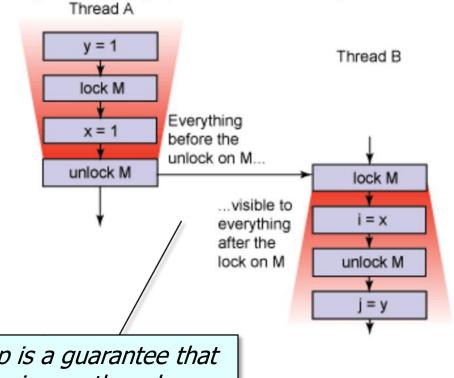
LinkedBlockingQueue
ArrayBlockingQueue
PriorityBlockingQueue
DelayQueue
SynchronousQueue
LinkedBlockingDeque
LinkedTransferQueue
CopyOnWriteArrayList
CopyOnWriteArraySet
ConcurrentHashMap

See docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/essential/concurrency/collections.html

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 - A concurrent collection is threadsafe, but is not governed by only a single exclusion lock

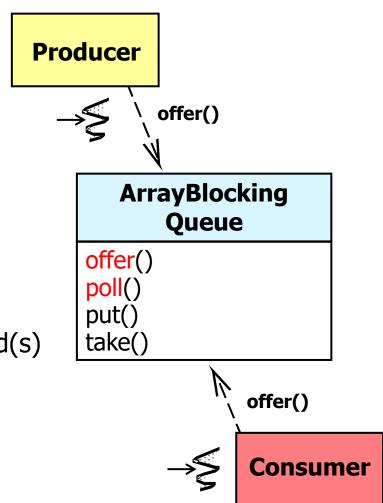


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 - They avoid memory consistency errors by defining a "happensbefore" relationship

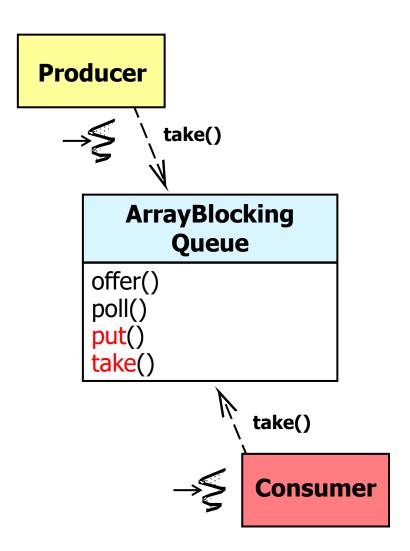


This relationship is a guarantee that memory writes in one thread are visible when read by other threads

- Java concurrent collections provide features that are optimized for the needs of concurrent programs
 - A concurrent collection is threadsafe, but is not governed by only a single exclusion lock
 - They avoid memory consistency errors by defining a "happensbefore" relationship
 - e.g., between a thread that adds an object to a collection with later thread(s) that access or remove that object



- Java concurrent collections provide features that are optimized for the needs of concurrent programs
 - A concurrent collection is threadsafe, but is not governed by only a single exclusion lock
 - They avoid *memory consistency errors* by defining a "happensbefore" relationship
 - They enable the desired behavior on blocking queues that are empty or full



See <u>tutorials.jenkov.com/java-util-concurrent/blockingqueue.html</u>

End of Introduction to Java Concurrent Collections