

# Advanced Java CompletableFuture Features: Introducing Completion Stage Methods (Part 2)

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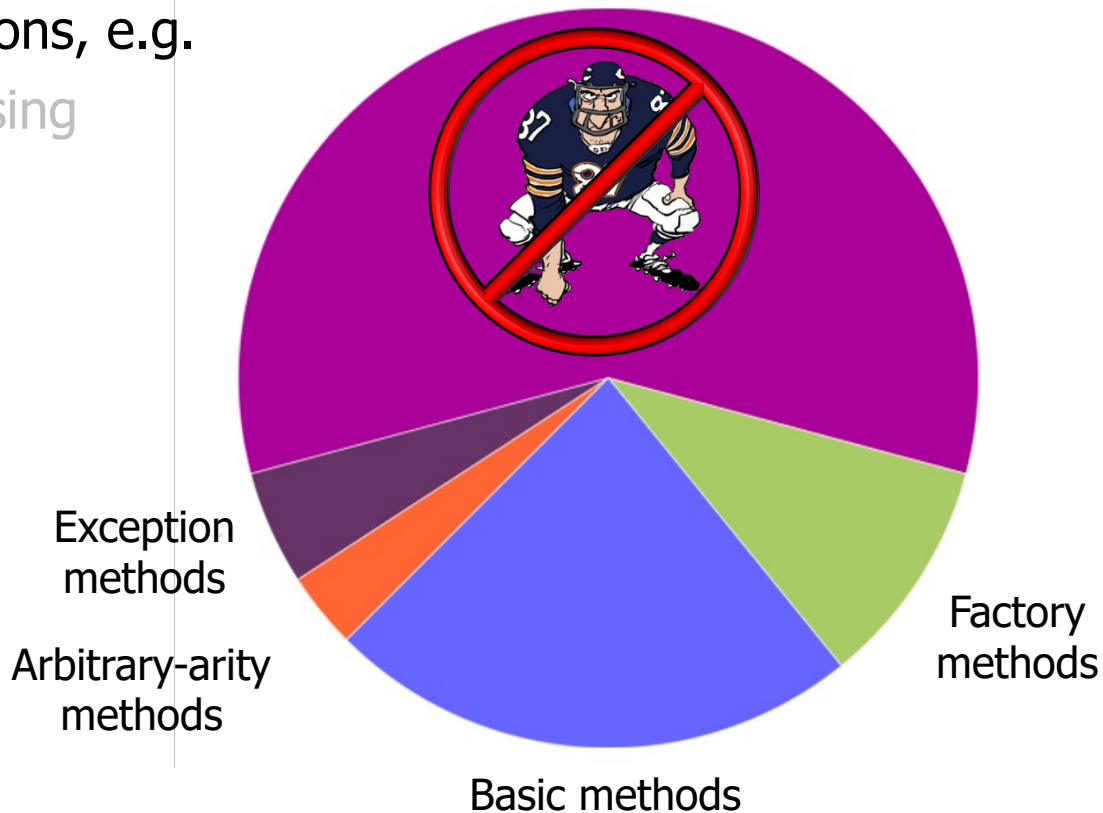
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# Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

- Understand how completion stage methods chain dependent actions, e.g.
  - Perform async result processing & composition
  - These methods also avoid blocking

## *Completion stage methods*



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# Avoiding Blocking with Completion Stage Methods

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- Improves responsiveness by not blocking the caller thread

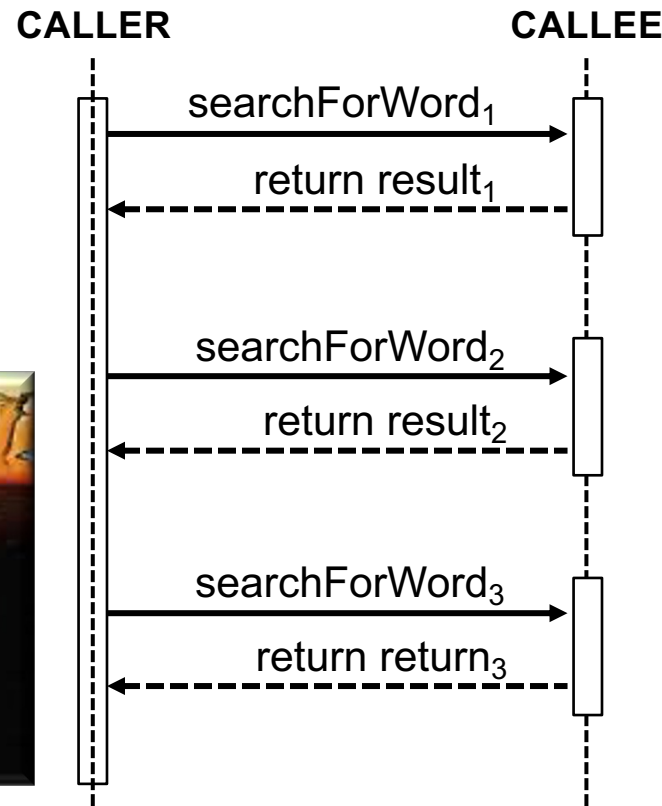


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See [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Responsiveness](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Responsiveness)

# Avoiding Blocking with Completion Stage Methods

- Completion stages are used to minimize and/or avoid blocking calling thread
- Improves responsiveness by not blocking the caller thread
  - Blocking impedes inherent parallelism, underutilizes cores, & complicates program structure



See [www.nastel.com/10-reasons-your-java-apps-are-slow](http://www.nastel.com/10-reasons-your-java-apps-are-slow)

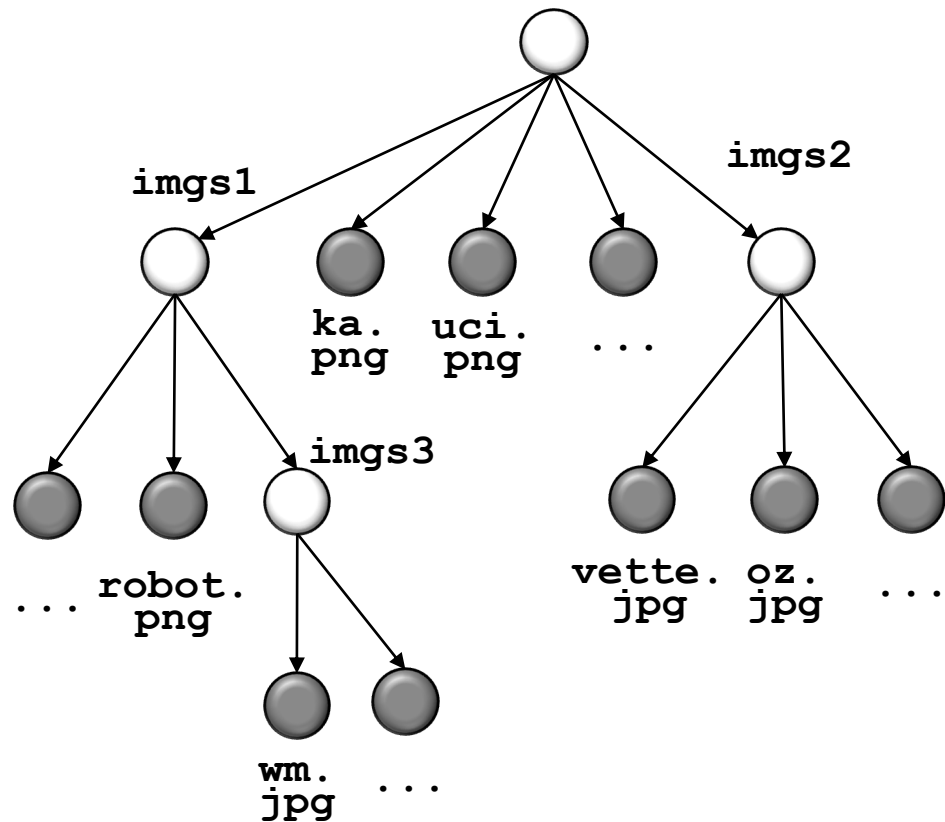
# Avoiding Blocking with Completion Stage Methods

- Completion stages are used to minimize and/or avoid blocking calling thread
- Improves responsiveness by not blocking the caller thread
  - Blocking impedes inherent parallelism, underutilizes cores, & complicates program structure
- Avoid calling `join()` or `get()` until absolutely necessary



# Avoiding Blocking with Completion Stage Methods

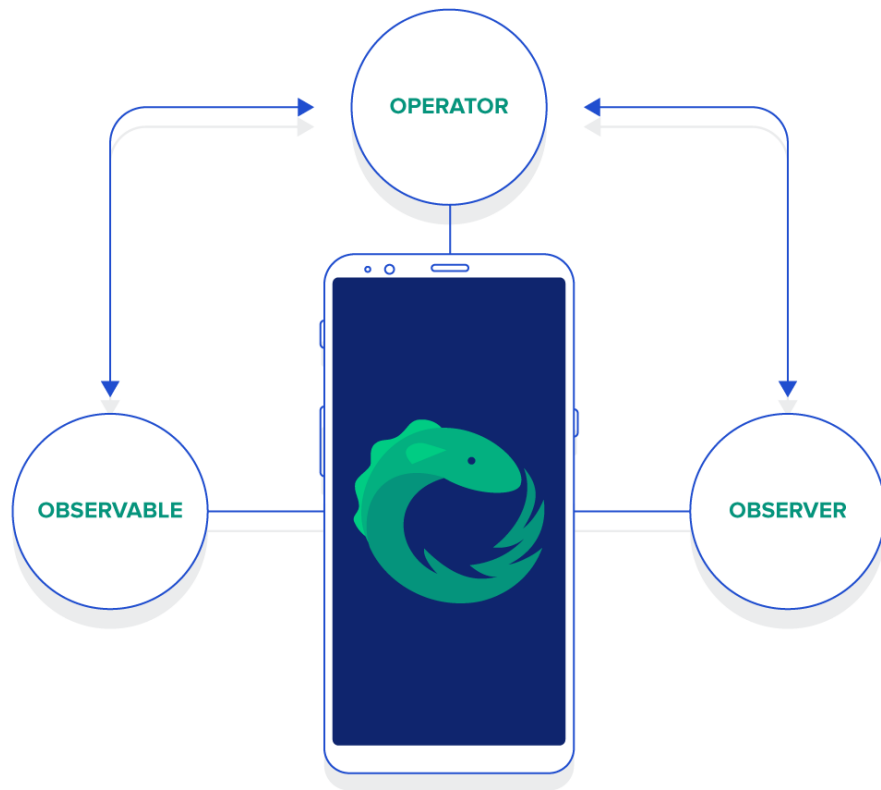
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# Avoiding Blocking with Completion Stage Methods

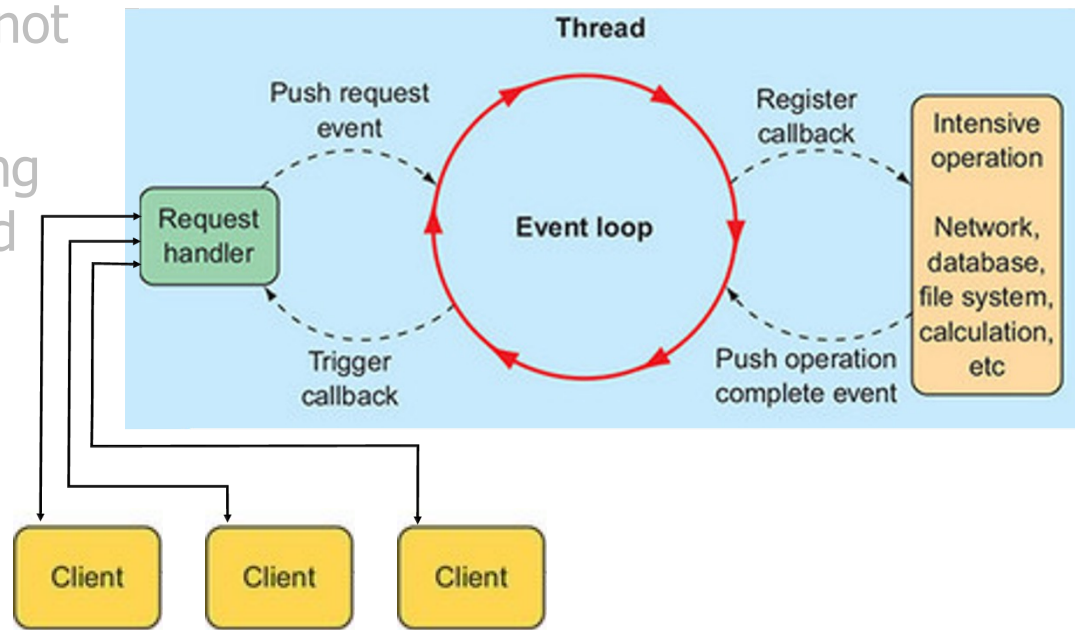
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  - Improves responsiveness by not blocking the caller thread
  - Clients can often avoid blocking until a result *must* be obtained
    - e.g., GUIs needn't/shouldn't block to ensure responsiveness



See [github.com/ReactiveX/RxAndroid](https://github.com/ReactiveX/RxAndroid)

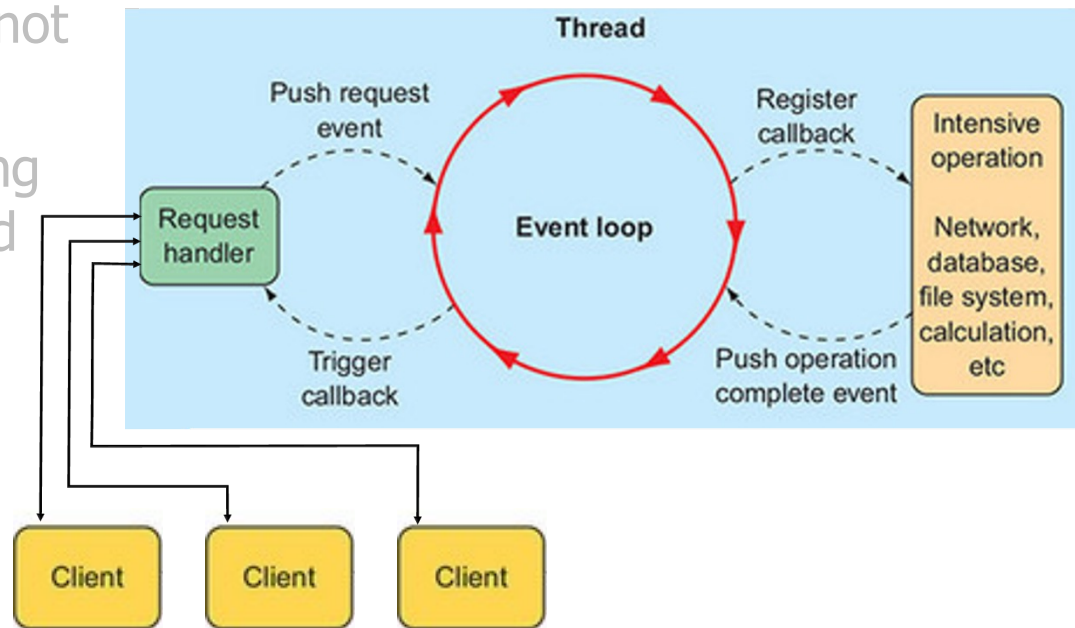
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- Servers may be able to avoid blocking altogether



# Avoiding Blocking with Completion Stage Methods

- Completion stages are used to minimize and/or avoid blocking calling thread
  - Improves responsiveness by not blocking the caller thread
  - Clients can often avoid blocking until a result *must* be obtained
- Servers may be able to avoid blocking altogether
  - e.g., decouple request reception, processing, & response



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# End of Advanced Java CompletableFuture Features: Introducing Completion Stage Methods (Part 2)