

Visualizing the Java SearchWith ParallelStreams Hook Methods

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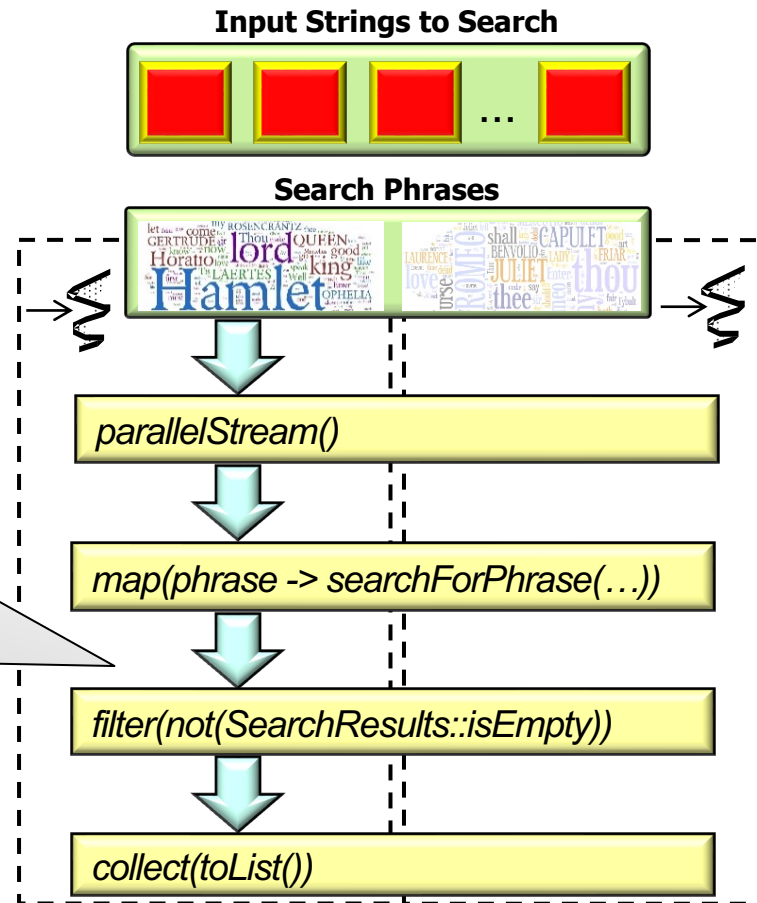
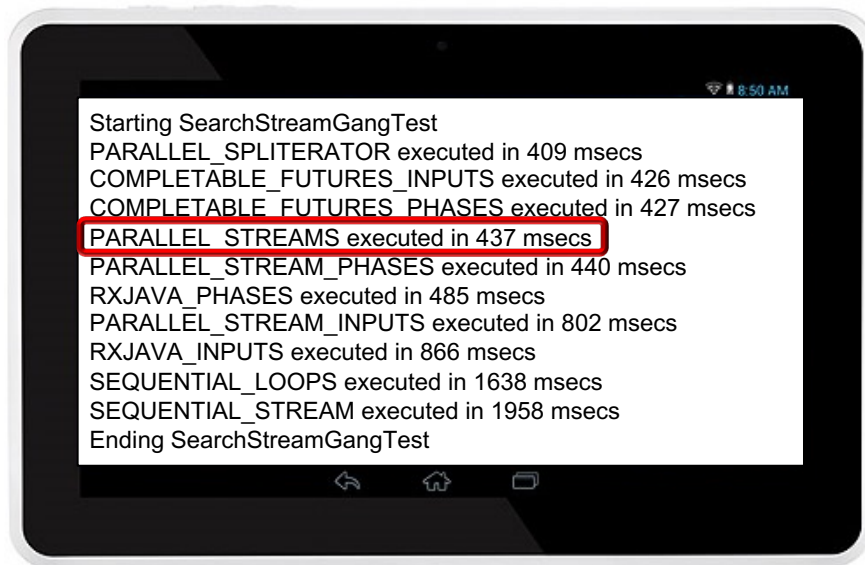
**Institute for Software
Integrated Systems**

**Vanderbilt University
Nashville, Tennessee, USA**



Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

- Visualize how Java parallel streams are applied in SearchWithParallelStreams

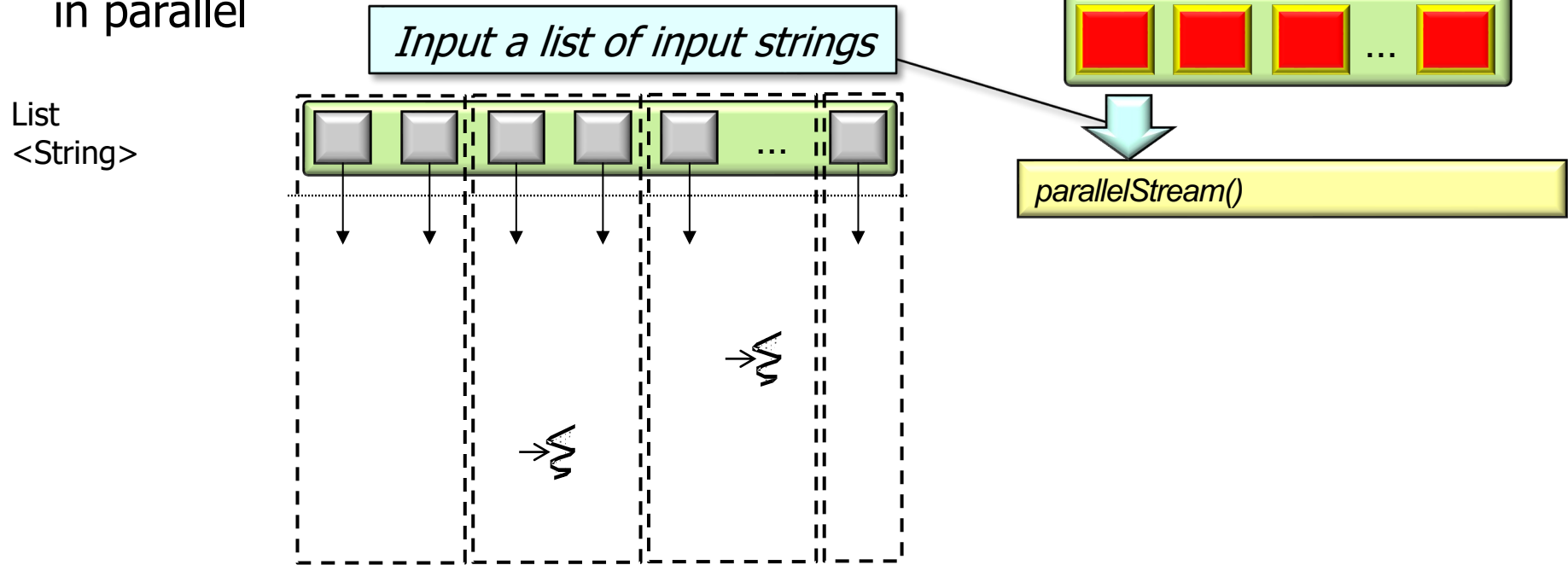


See github.com/douglasraigschmidt/LiveLessons/tree/master/SearchStreamGang

Visualizing the processStream() Method

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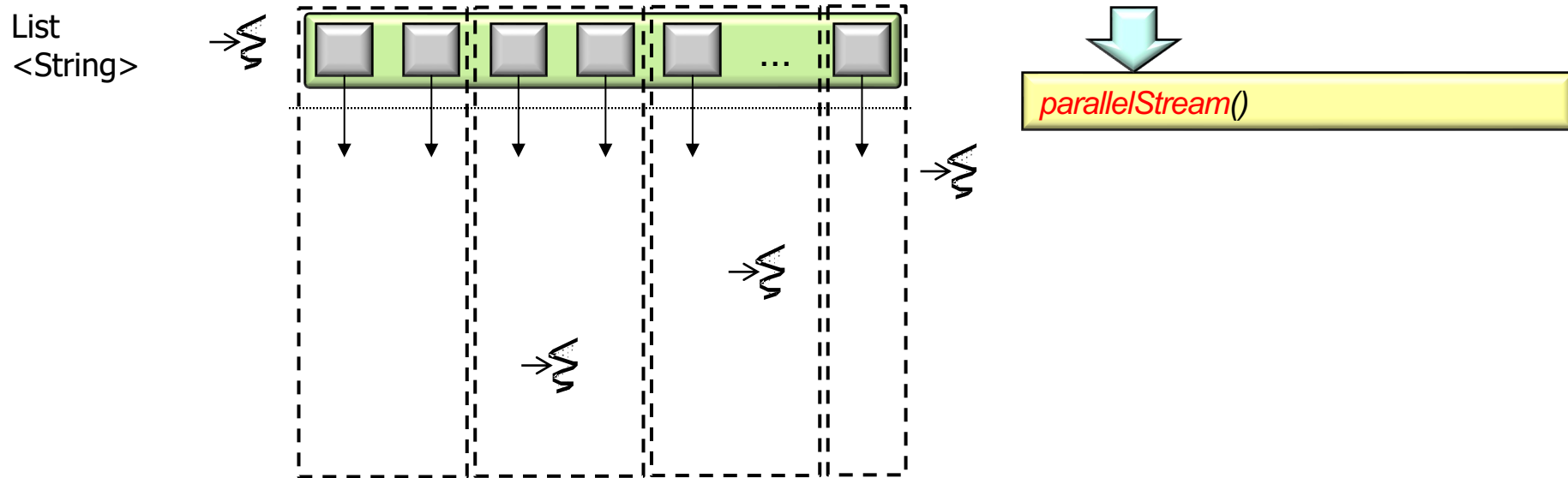
- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel



Each input string contains a work of Shakespeare (e.g., Hamlet, MacBeth, etc.)

Visualizing the processStream() Method

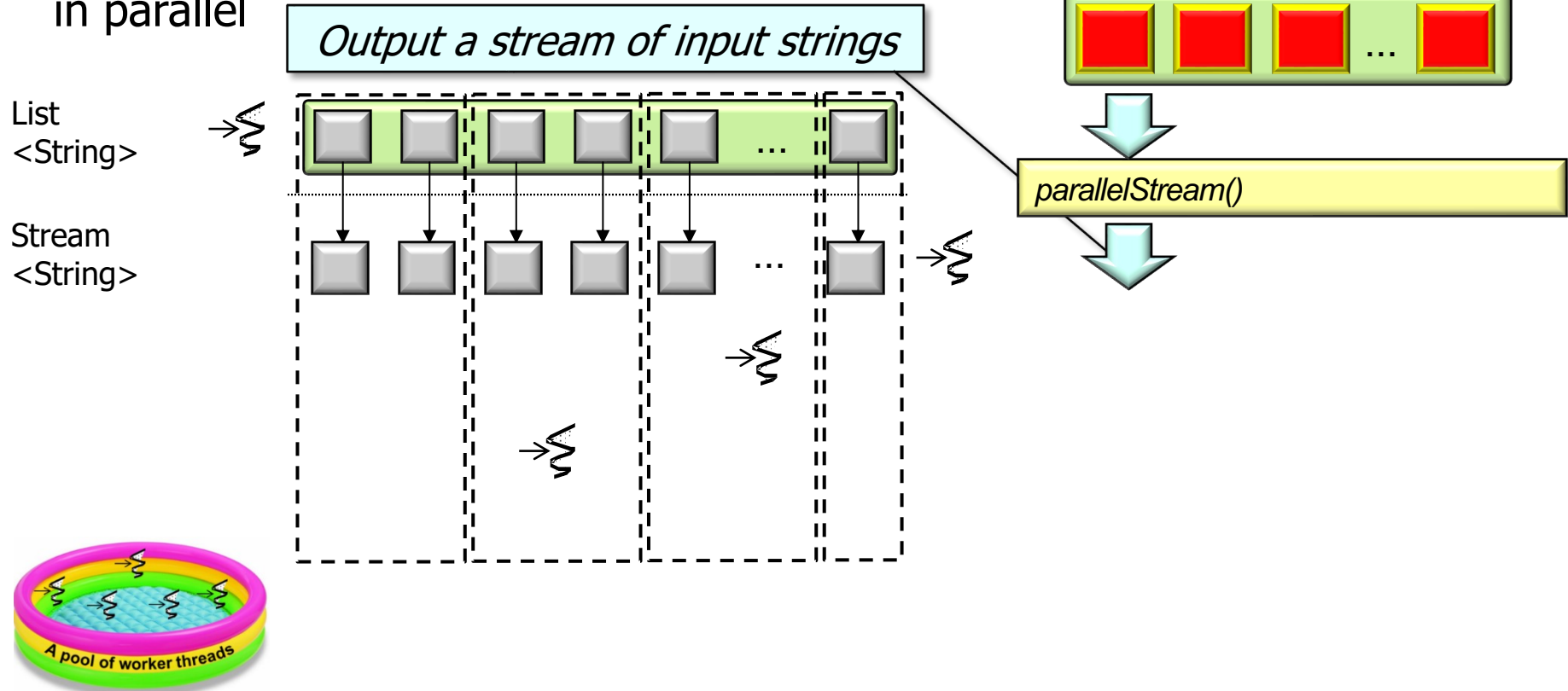
- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel



Convert a collection to a parallel stream, i.e., split into chunks of input strings

Visualizing the processStream() Method

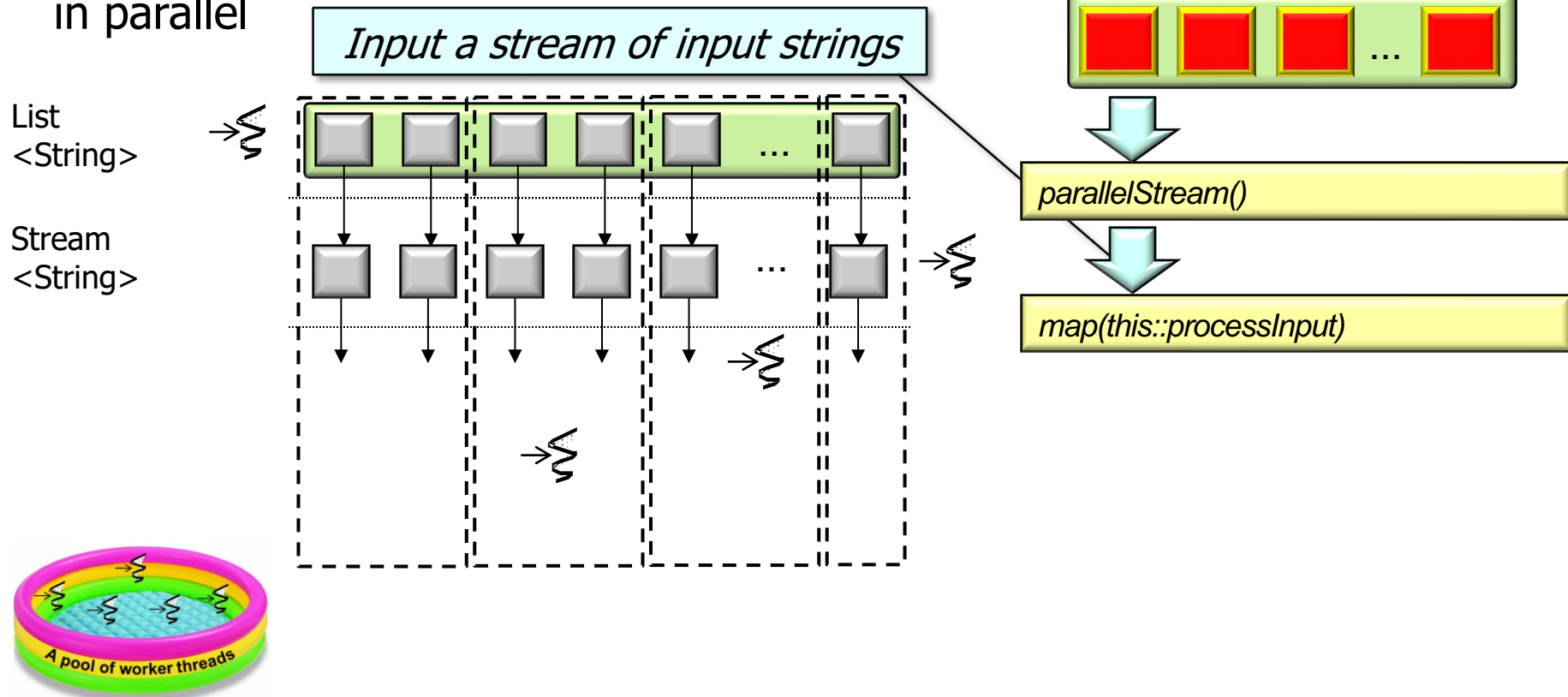
- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel



Chunks of input strings are processed in parallel on separate threads/cores

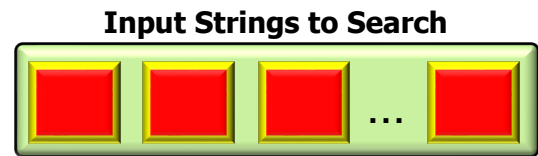
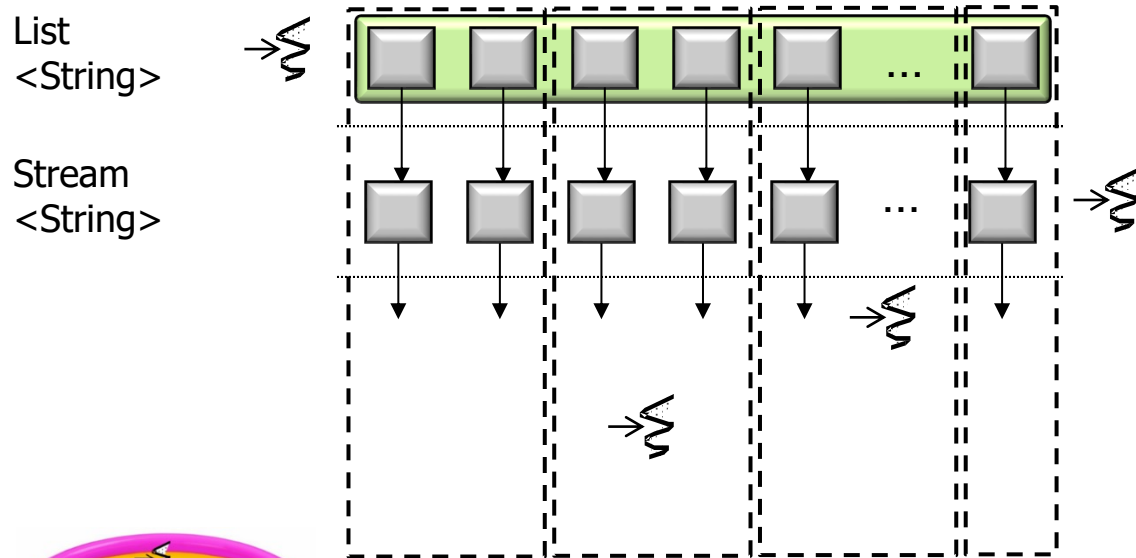
Visualizing the processStream() Method

- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel



Visualizing the processStream() Method

- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel



`parallelStream()`



`map(this::processInput)`



Call processInput() to search for phrases in a given input string in parallel

Visualizing the processStream() Method

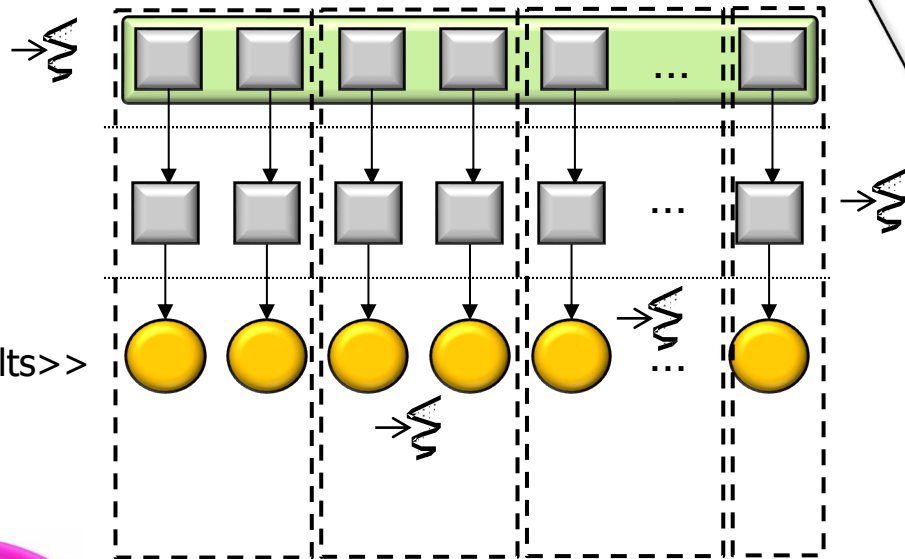
- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel

Output a stream of lists of search results

List
<String>

Stream
<String>

Stream<List
<SearchResults>>



Input Strings to Search



parallelStream()

map(this::processInput)



Some lists of search results may be empty if no phrases matched an input string

Visualizing the processStream() Method

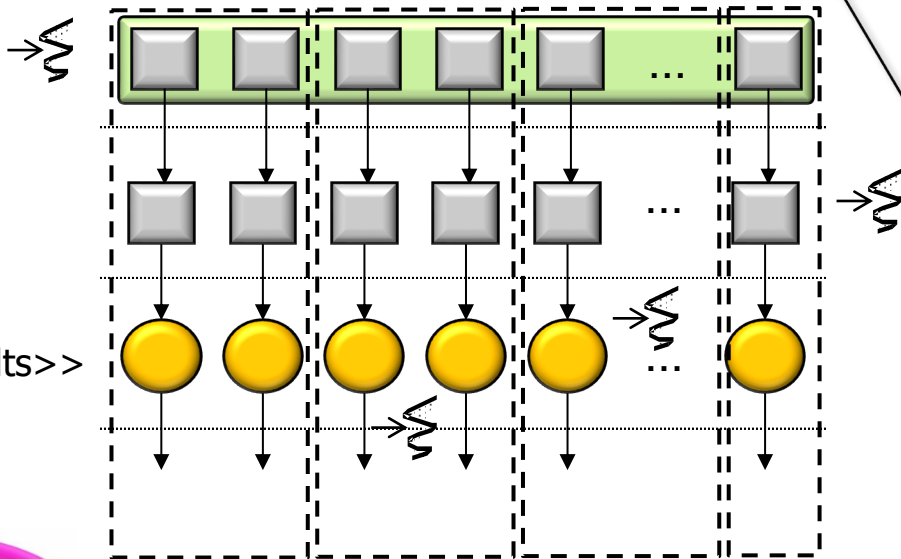
- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel

Input a stream of lists of search results

List
<String>

Stream
<String>

Stream<List
<SearchResults>>



Input Strings to Search



`parallelStream()`

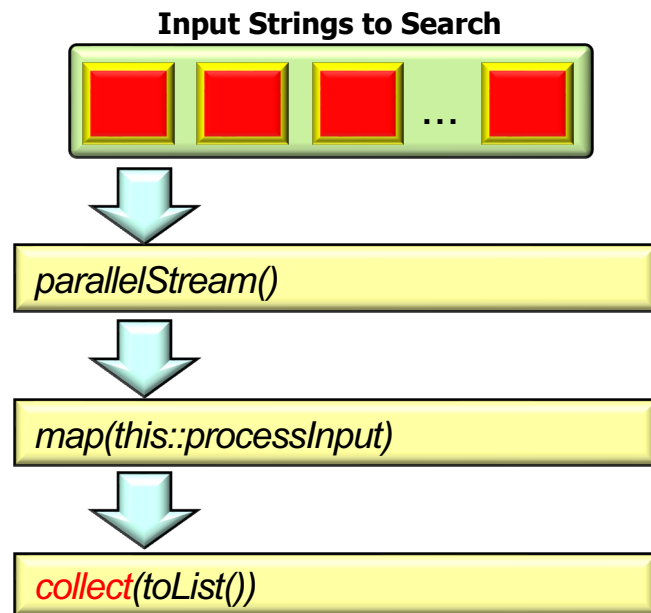
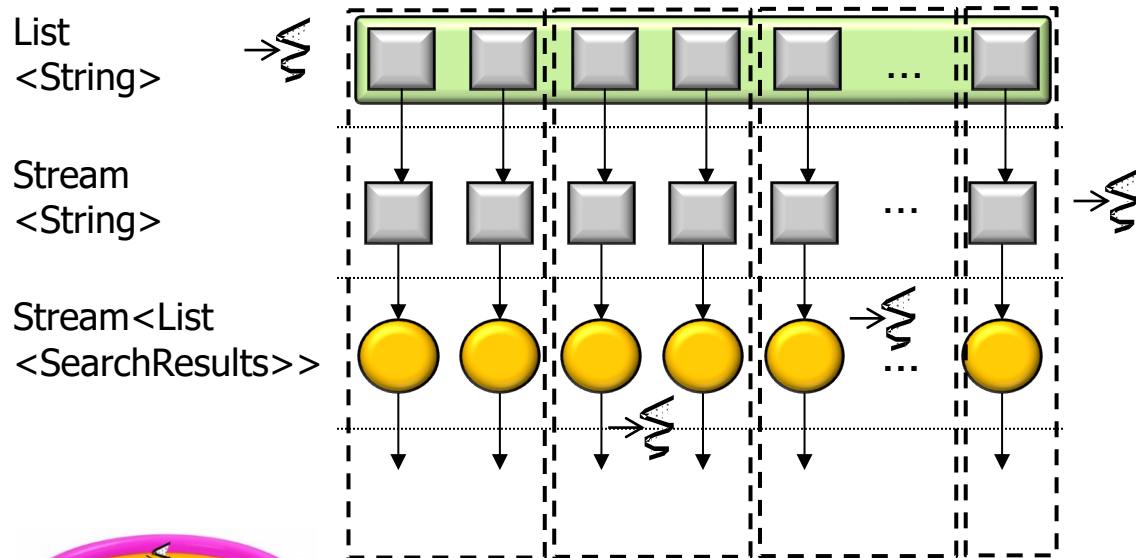
`map(this::processInput)`

`collect(toList())`



Visualizing the processStream() Method

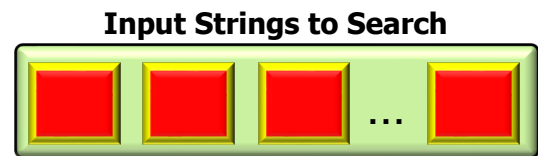
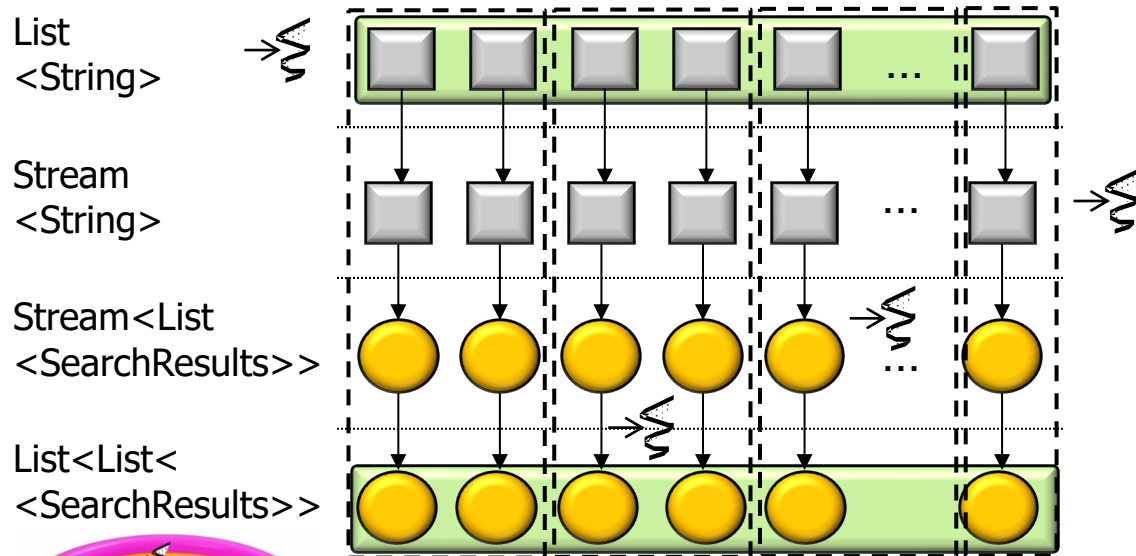
- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel



Trigger intermediate operation processing to run on multiple worker threads & cores

Visualizing the processStream() Method

- processStream() searches a list of input strings in parallel



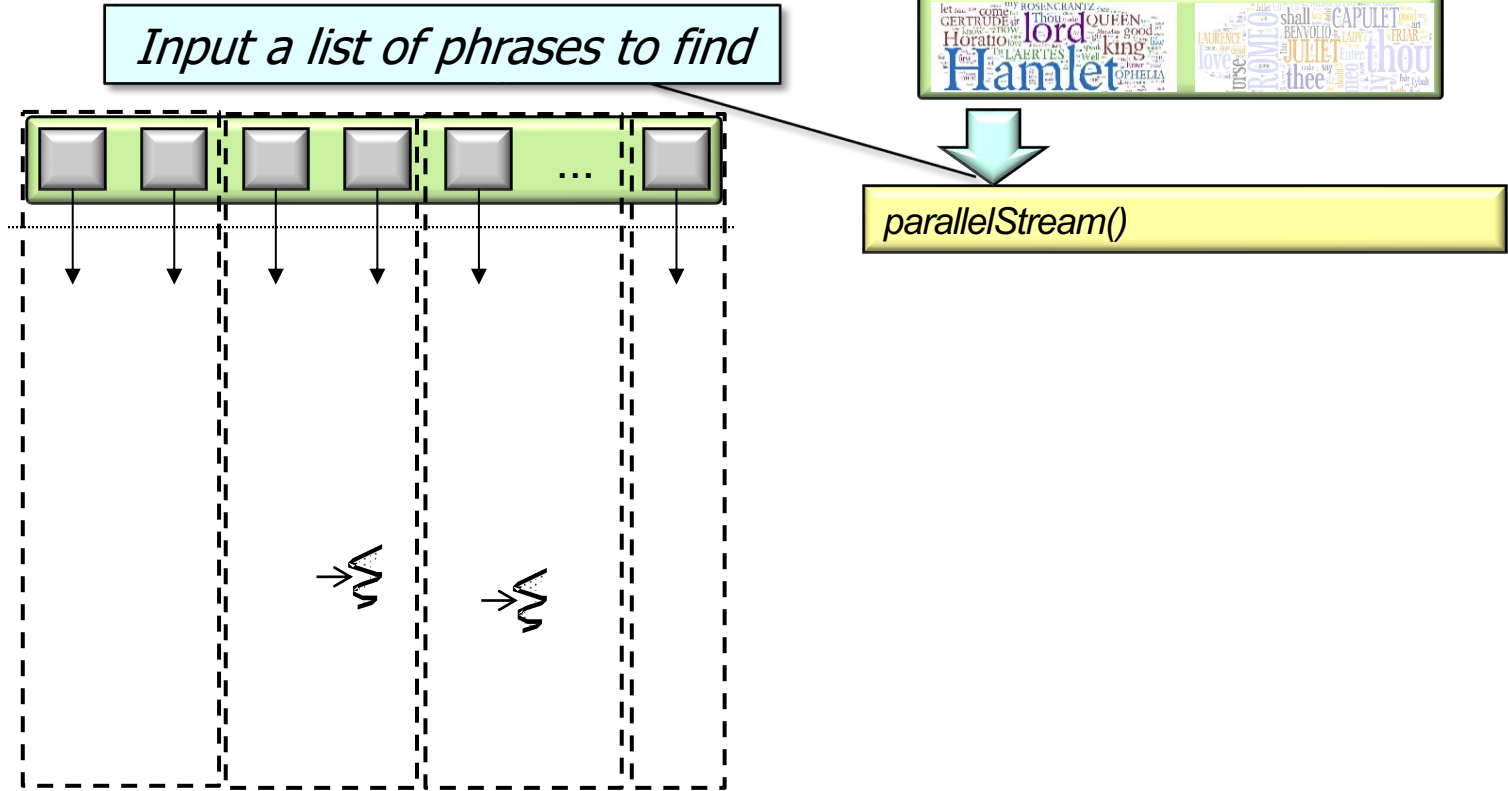
Return a list of lists of search results based on "encounter order"

Visualizing the processInput() Method

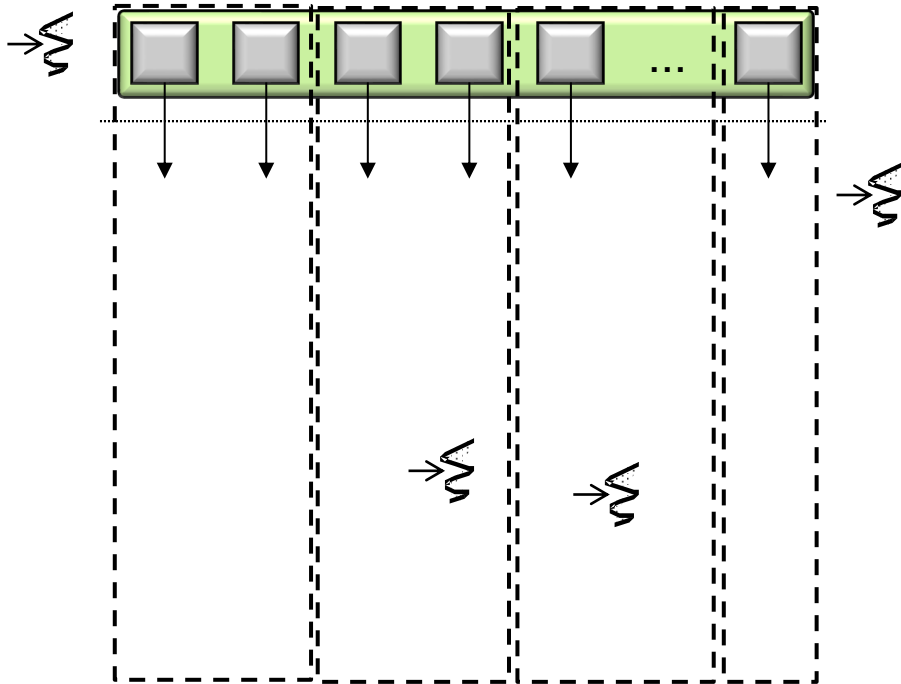
Visualizing the processInput() Method

- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel

List
<String>



- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel



parallelStream()

Convert a collection to a parallel stream, i.e., split into chunks of phrases

Visualizing the processInput() Method

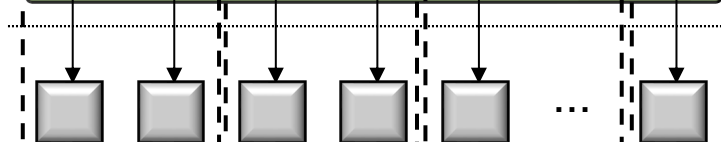
- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel

Output a stream of phrases to find

List
<String>



Stream
<String>



Search Phrases



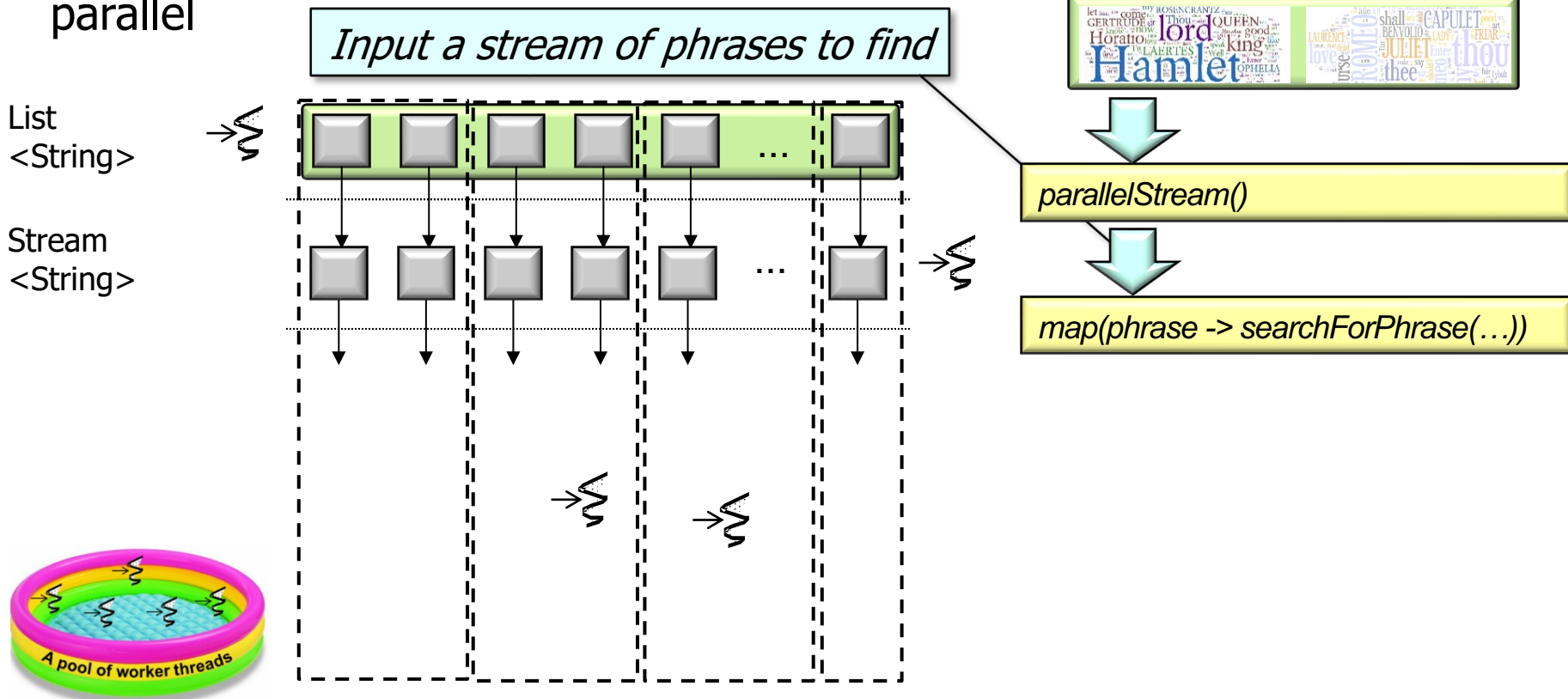
parallelStream()



Different chunks of phrases are processed in parallel on multiple worker threads & cores

Visualizing the processInput() Method

- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel



- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel



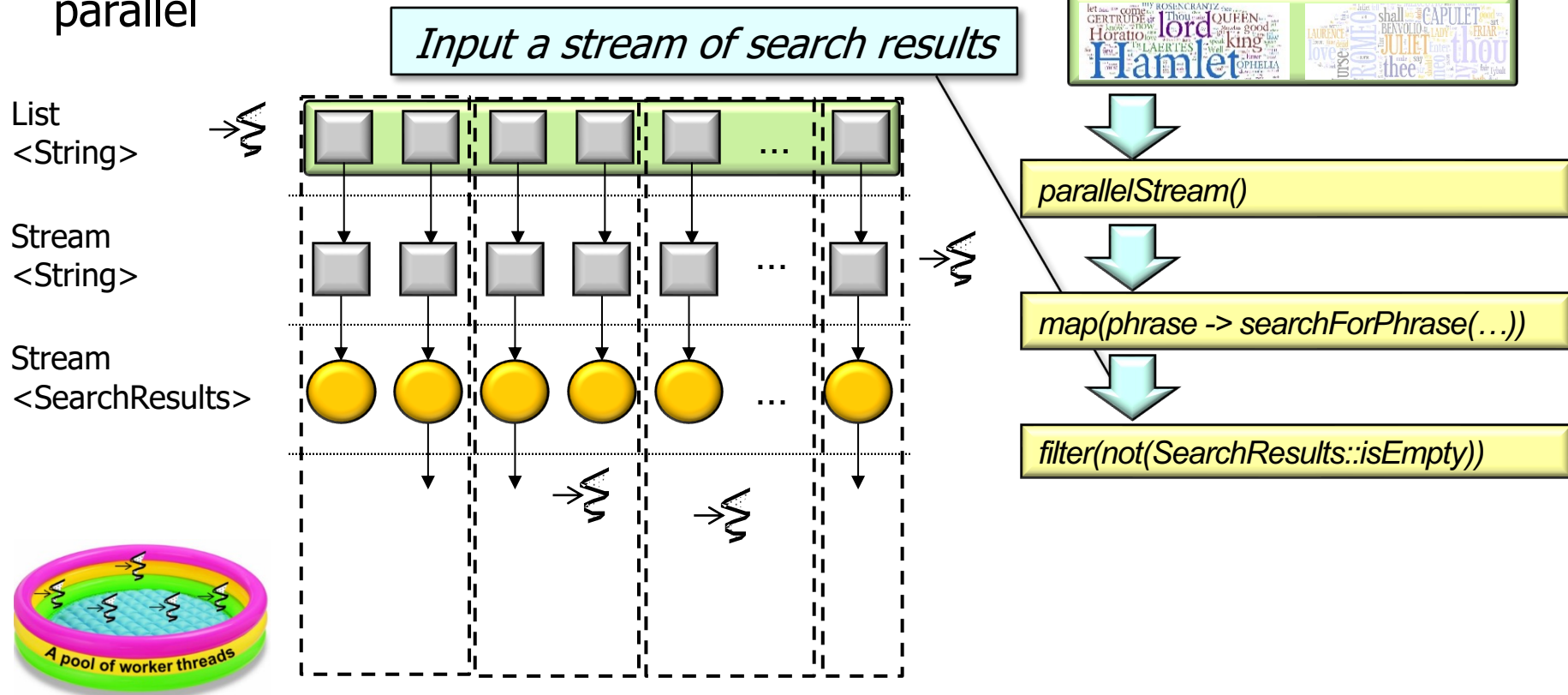
- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel

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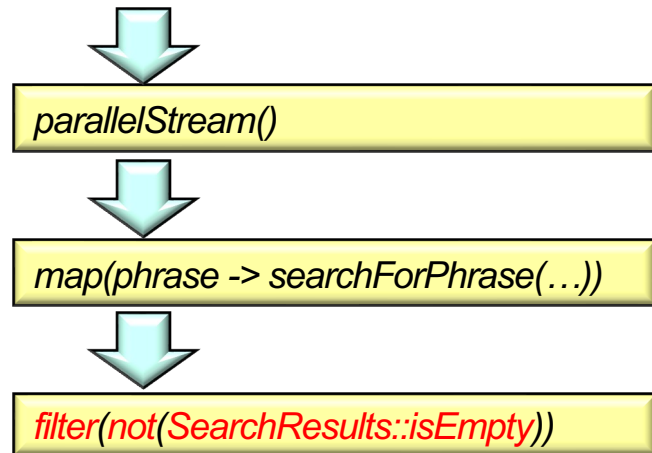
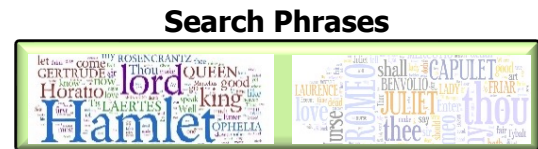
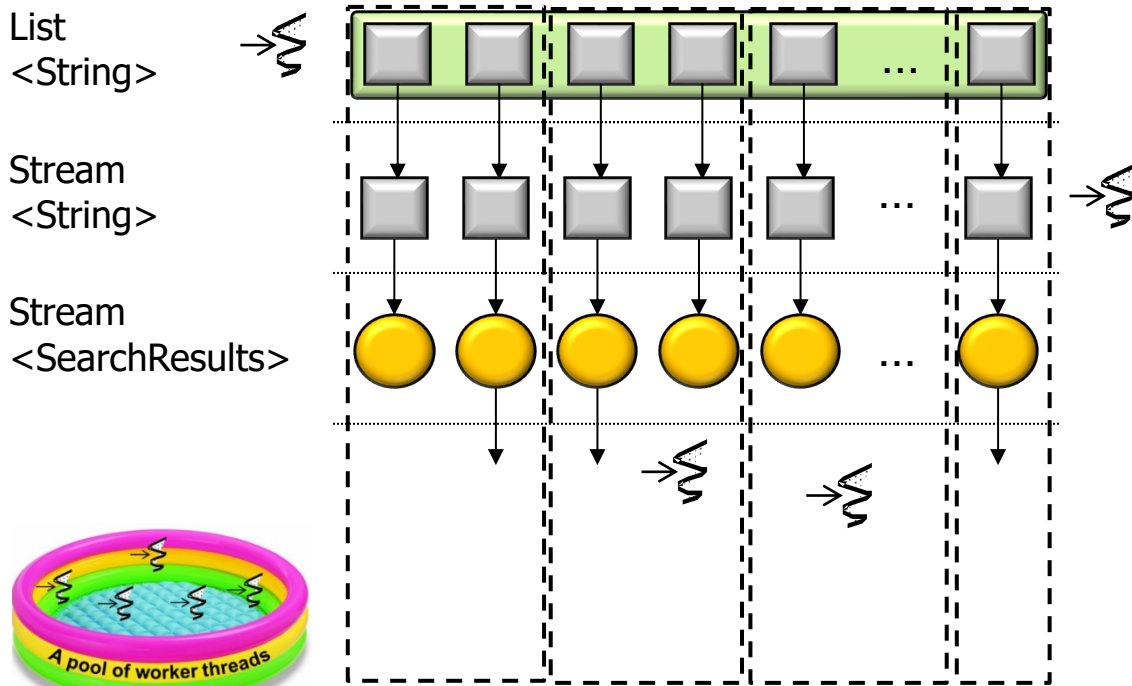
Visualizing the processInput() Method

- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel



Visualizing the processInput() Method

- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel



Remove empty search results from substreams in parallel

Visualizing the processInput() Method

- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel

Output a stream of non-empty search results



parallelStream()

map(phrase -> searchForPhrase(...))

filter(not(SearchResults::isEmpty))



List
<String>

Stream
<String>

Stream
<SearchResults>

Stream
<SearchResults>

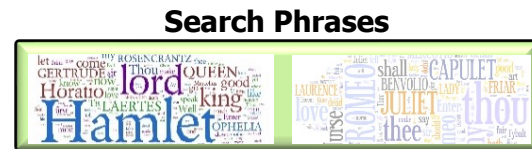


The stream of search results may be empty if no phrases matched an input string

Visualizing the processInput() Method

- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel

Input a stream of non-empty search results

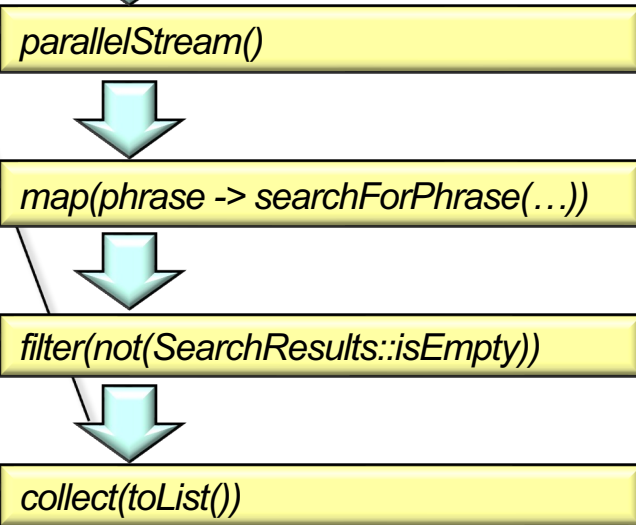
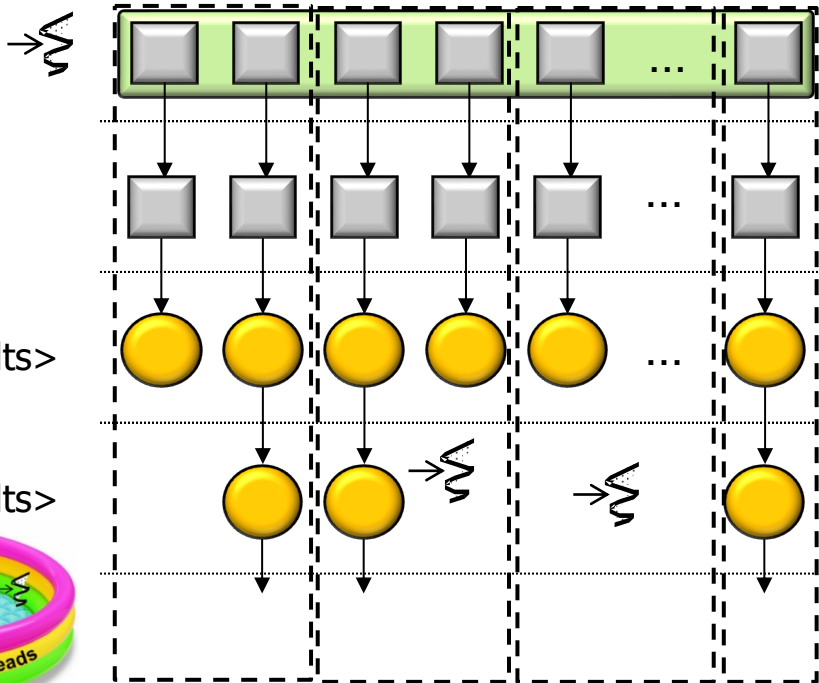


List
<String>

Stream
<String>

Stream
<SearchResults>

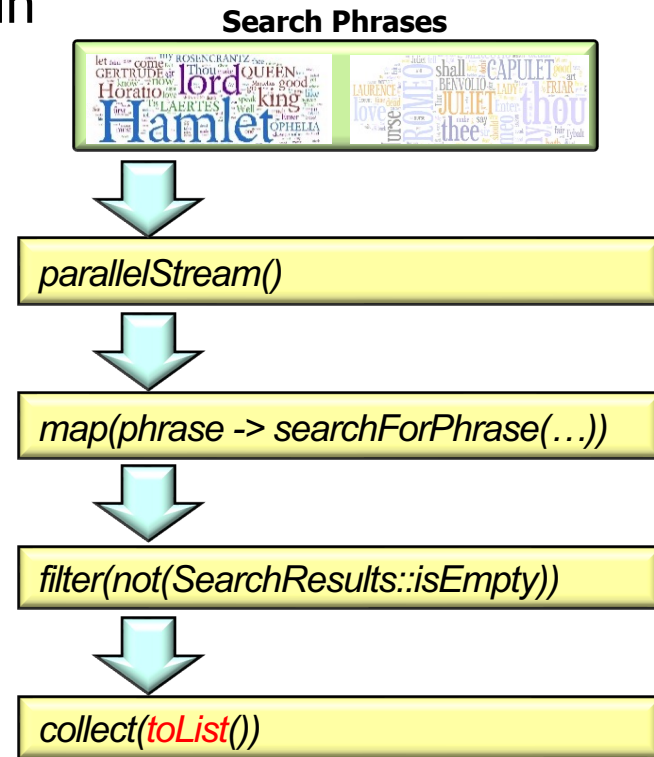
Stream
<SearchResults>



- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel

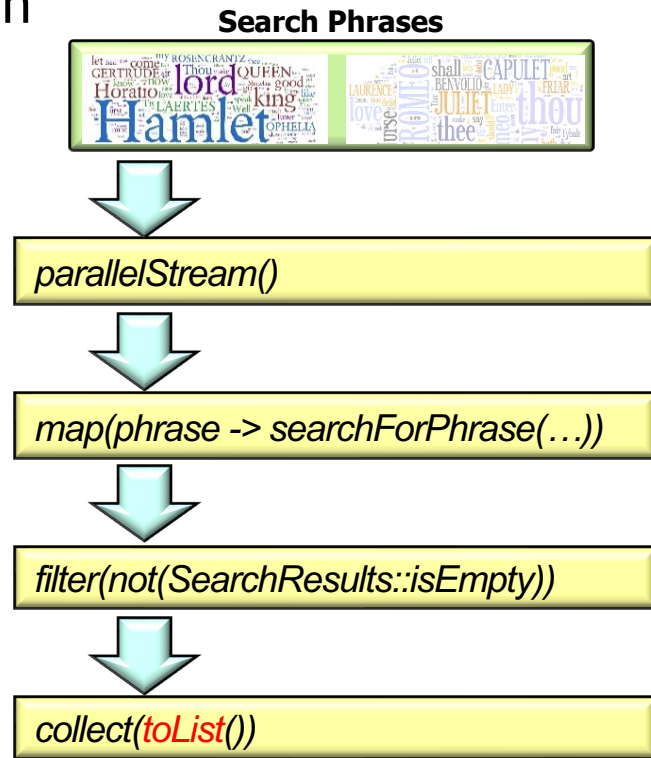


- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel



Return a list of search results in the originating thread based on "encounter order"

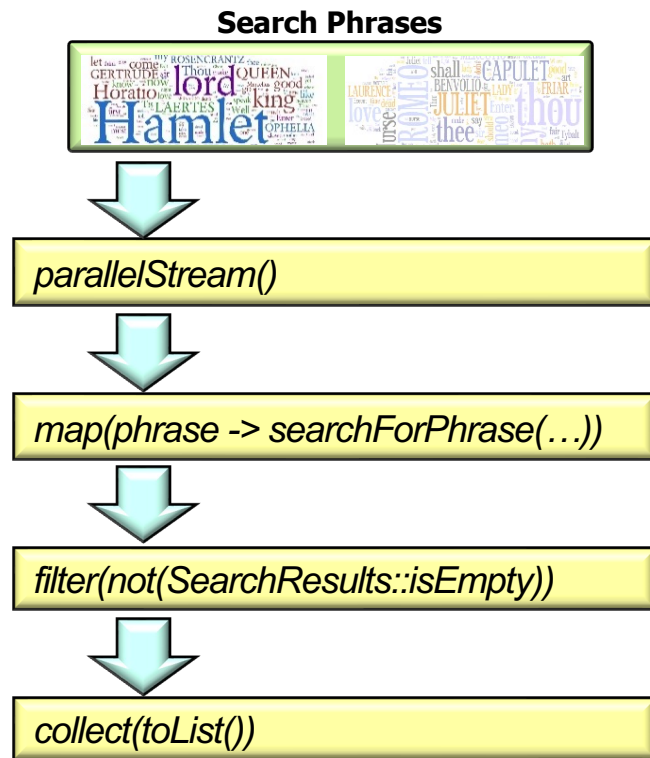
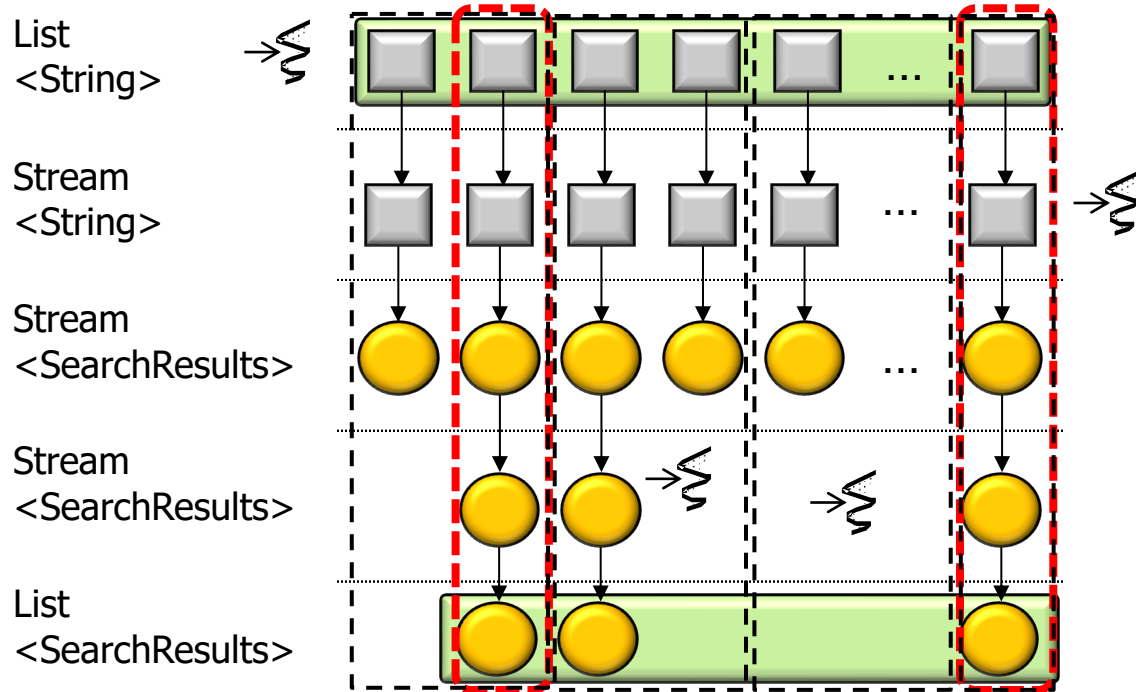
- processInput() finds phrases in an input string in parallel



This list will be empty if none of the phrases matched the input string

Visualizing the processInput() Method

- Note that the actual processing of parallel streams differs from this visualization..



See developer.ibm.com/articles/j-java-streams-3-brian-goetz

End of Visualizing the Java SearchWithParallelStreams Hook Methods