

Understanding Method Groupings in the Java Completable Futures API (Part 1)

Douglas C. Schmidt

d.schmidt@vanderbilt.edu

www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt

Professor of Computer Science

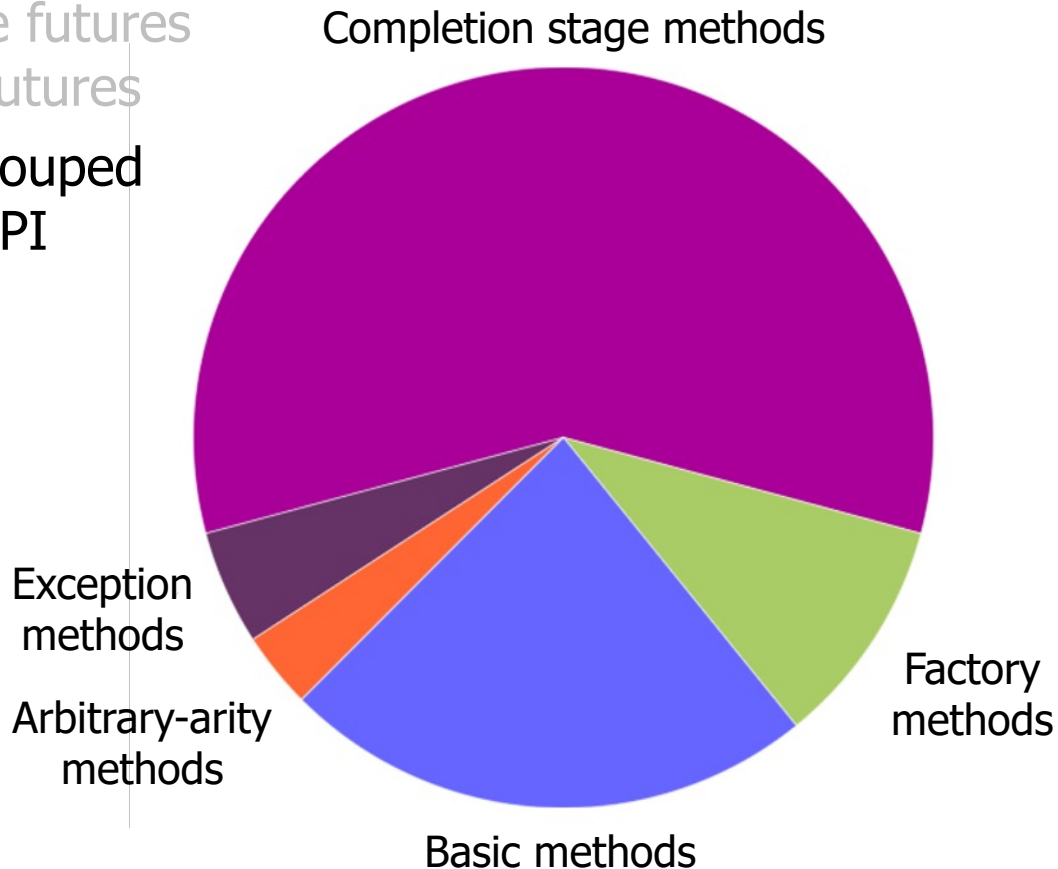
**Institute for Software
Integrated Systems**

**Vanderbilt University
Nashville, Tennessee, USA**



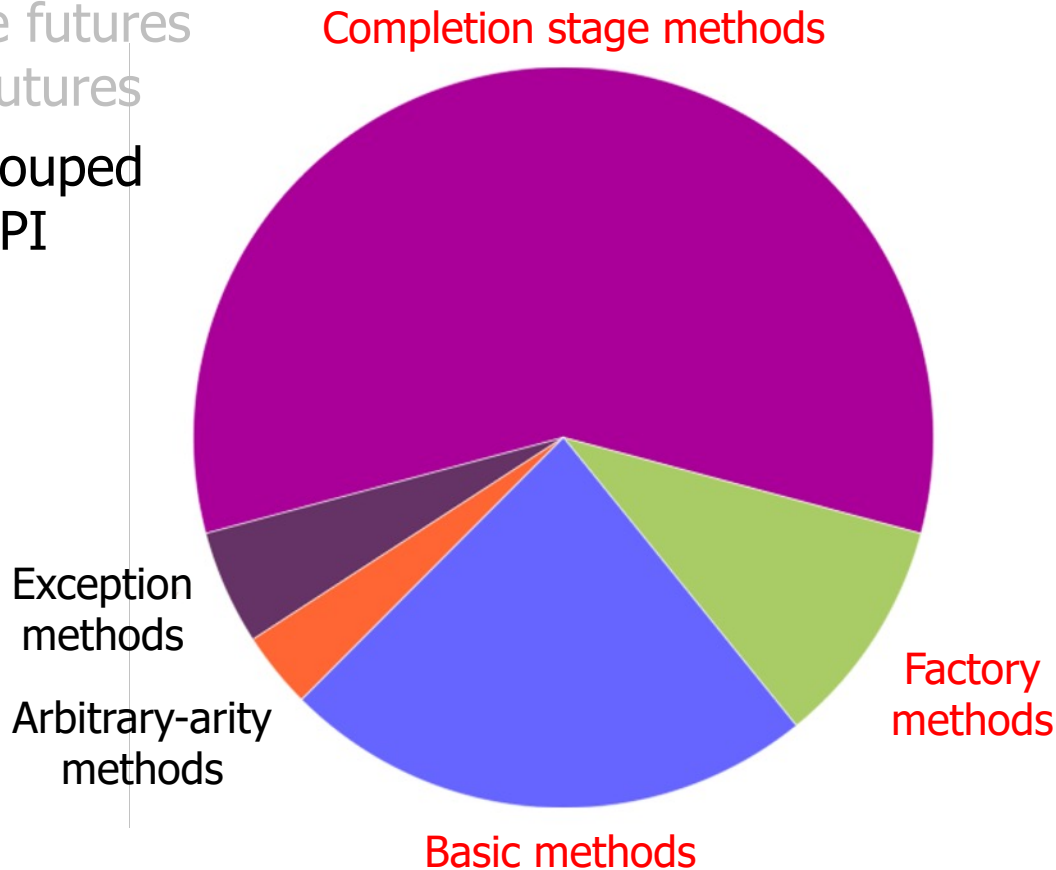
Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

- Recognize how Java completable futures overcome limitations with Java futures
- Understand how methods are grouped in the Java completable future API



Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

- Recognize how Java completable futures overcome limitations with Java futures
- Understand how methods are grouped in the Java completable future API



Birds-Eye View of the Java Completable Future API

Birds-Eye View of the Java Completable Future API

- The entire completable future framework resides in 1 public class with 60+ methods!!!

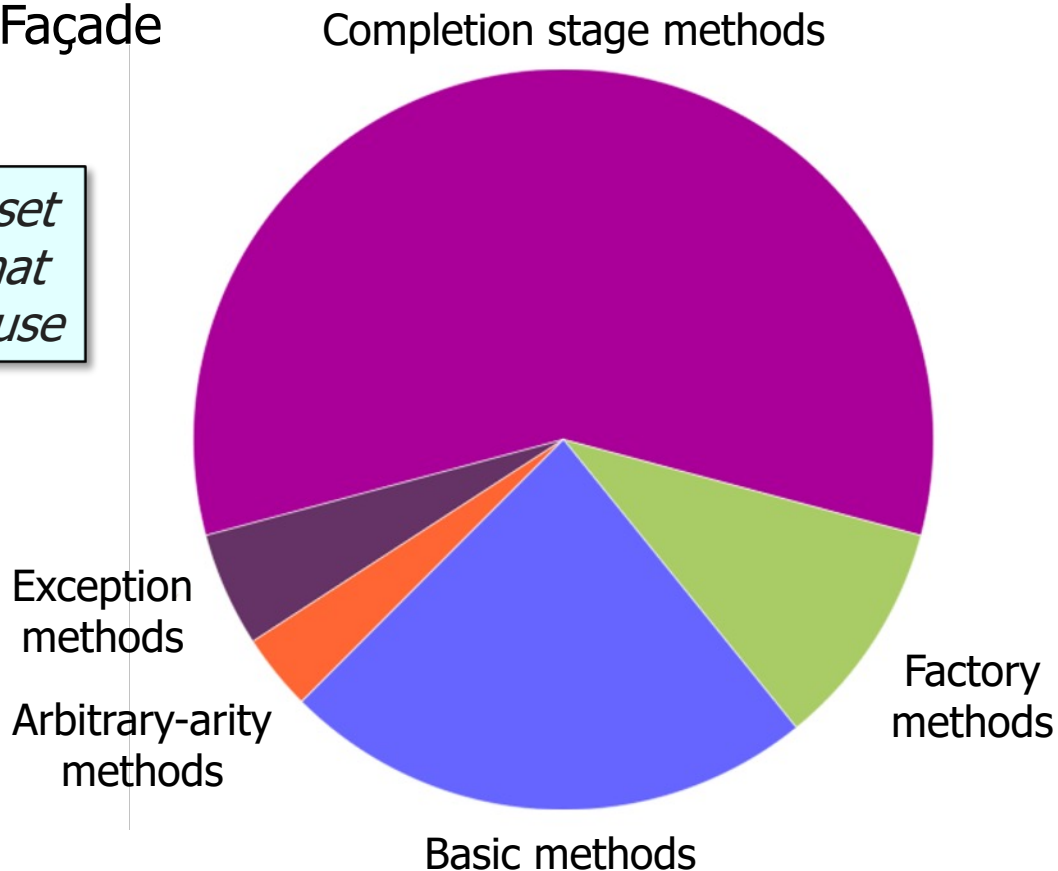
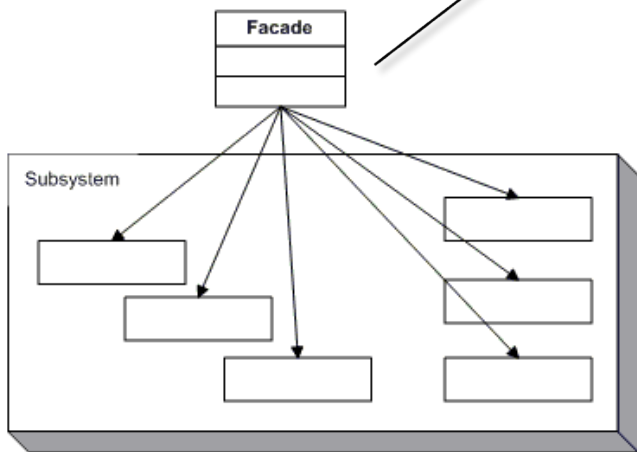
<<Java Class>>	
G CompletableFuture<T>	
•	CompletableFuture()
•	cancel(boolean):boolean
•	isCancelled():boolean
•	isDone():boolean
•	get()
•	get(long,TimeUnit)
•	join()
•	complete(T):boolean
•	^S supplyAsync(Supplier<U>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	^S supplyAsync(Supplier<U>,Executor):CompletableFuture<U>
•	^S runAsync(Runnable):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	^S runAsync(Runnable,Executor):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	^S completedFuture(U):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenApply(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenAccept(Consumer<? super T>):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U>,BiFunction<?>):CompletableFuture<V>
•	thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletableFuture<T>
•	^S allOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	^S anyOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Object>

See docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/concurrent/CompletableFuture.html

Birds-Eye View of the Java Completable Future API

- This framework implements the Façade pattern

Provide a unified interface to a set of interfaces in a sub-system that makes the subsystem easier to use

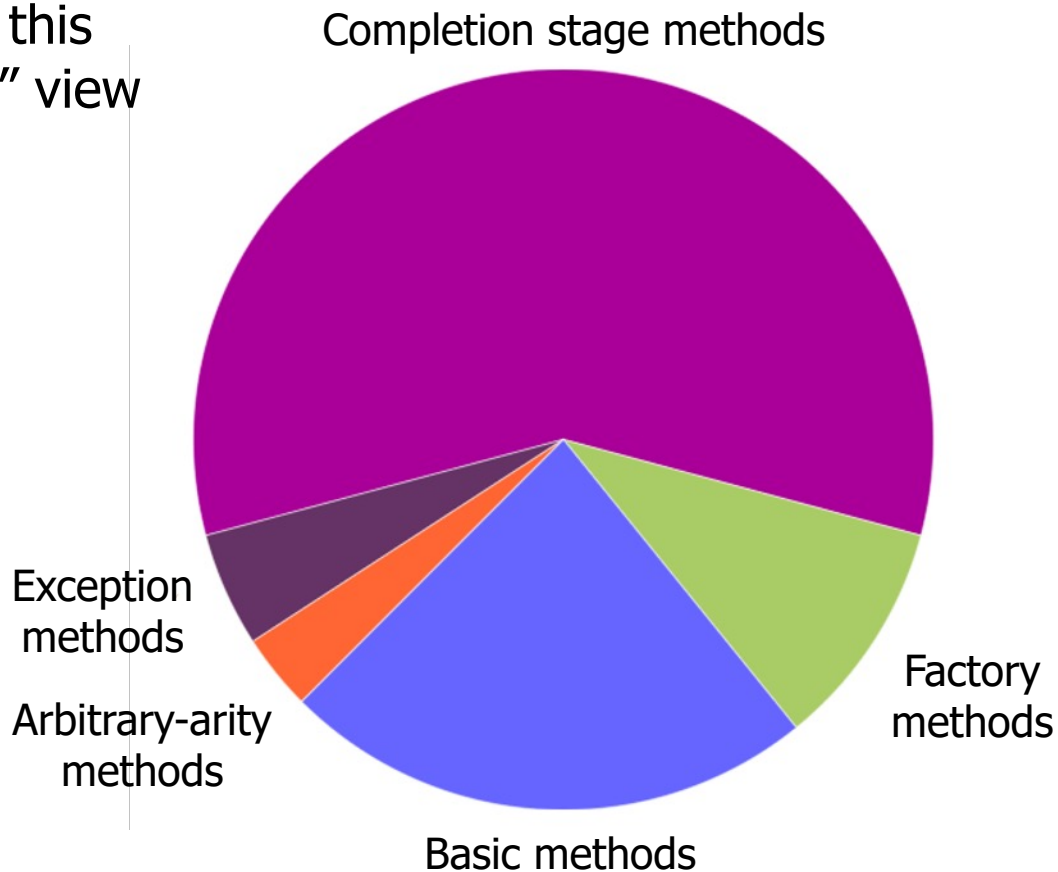
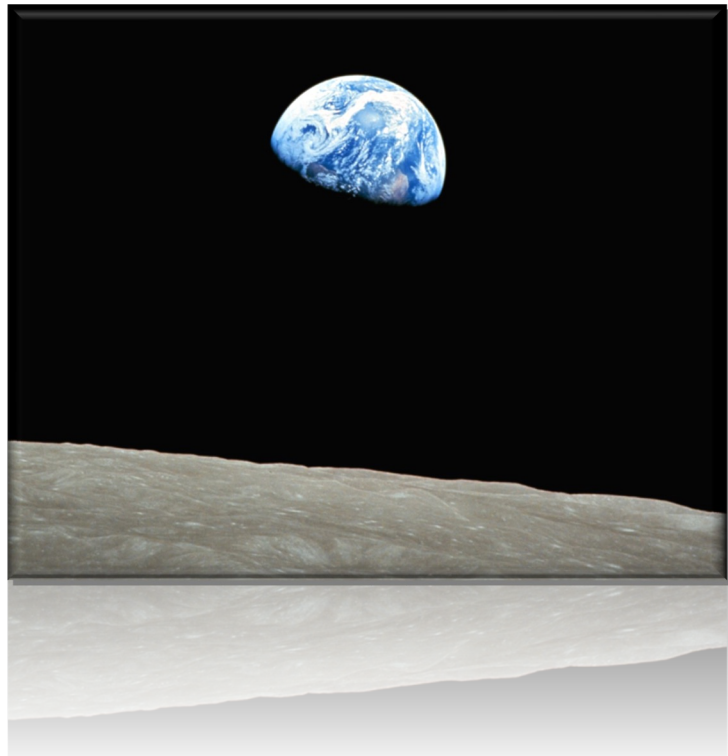


See en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facade_pattern

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

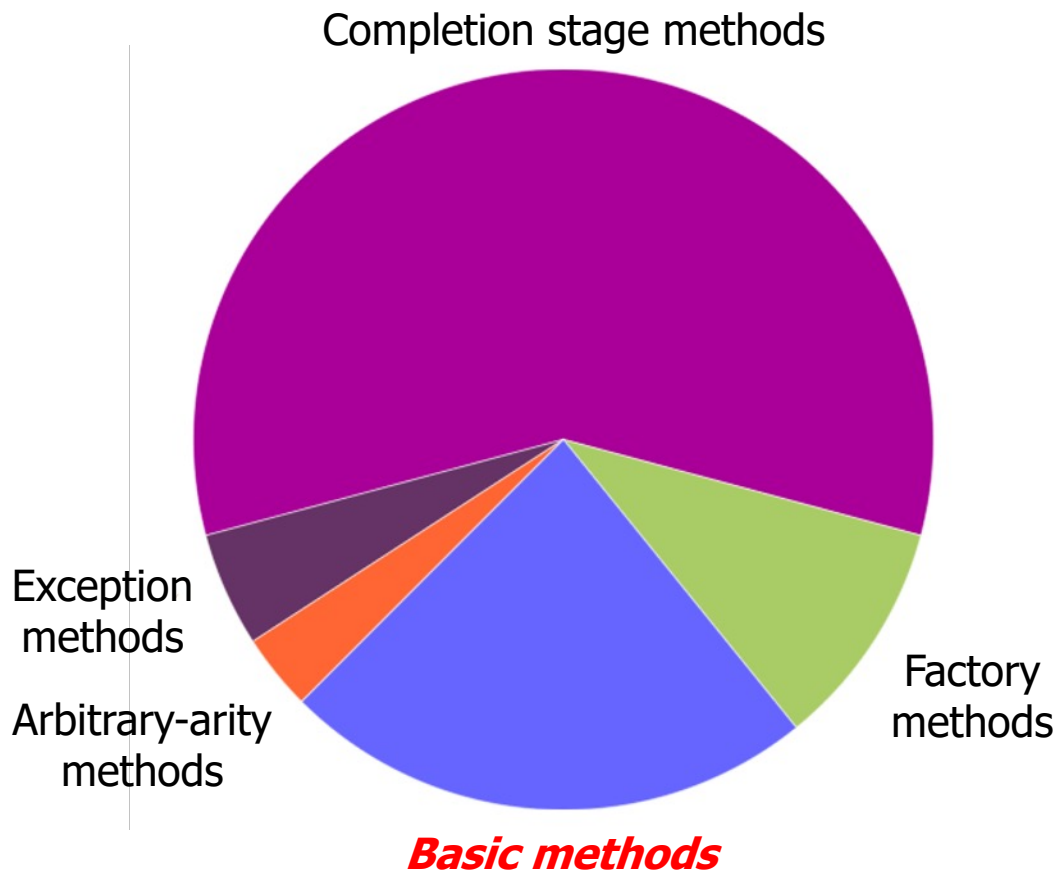
- Given the large # of methods in this API it helps to have a “birds-eye” view



See en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Earthrise

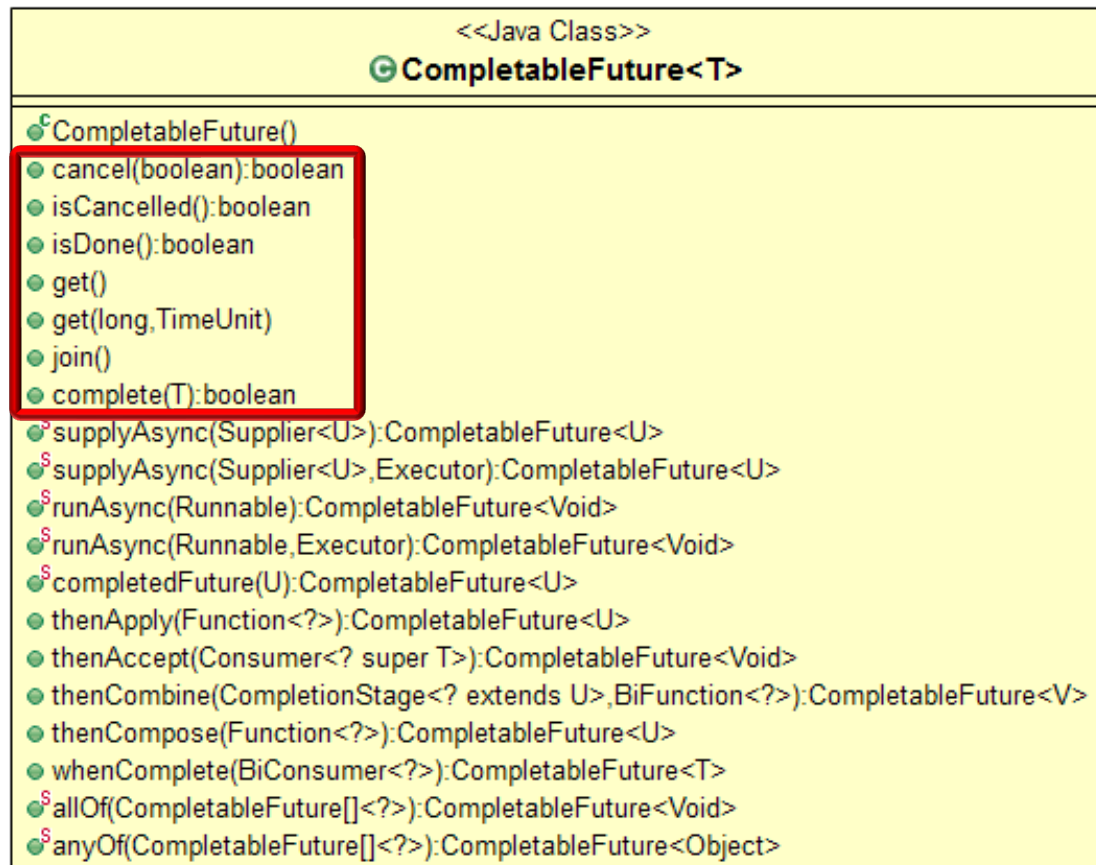
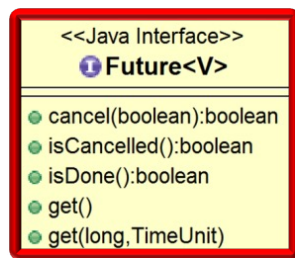
Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Some completable future features are basic



Grouping the Java Completable Future API

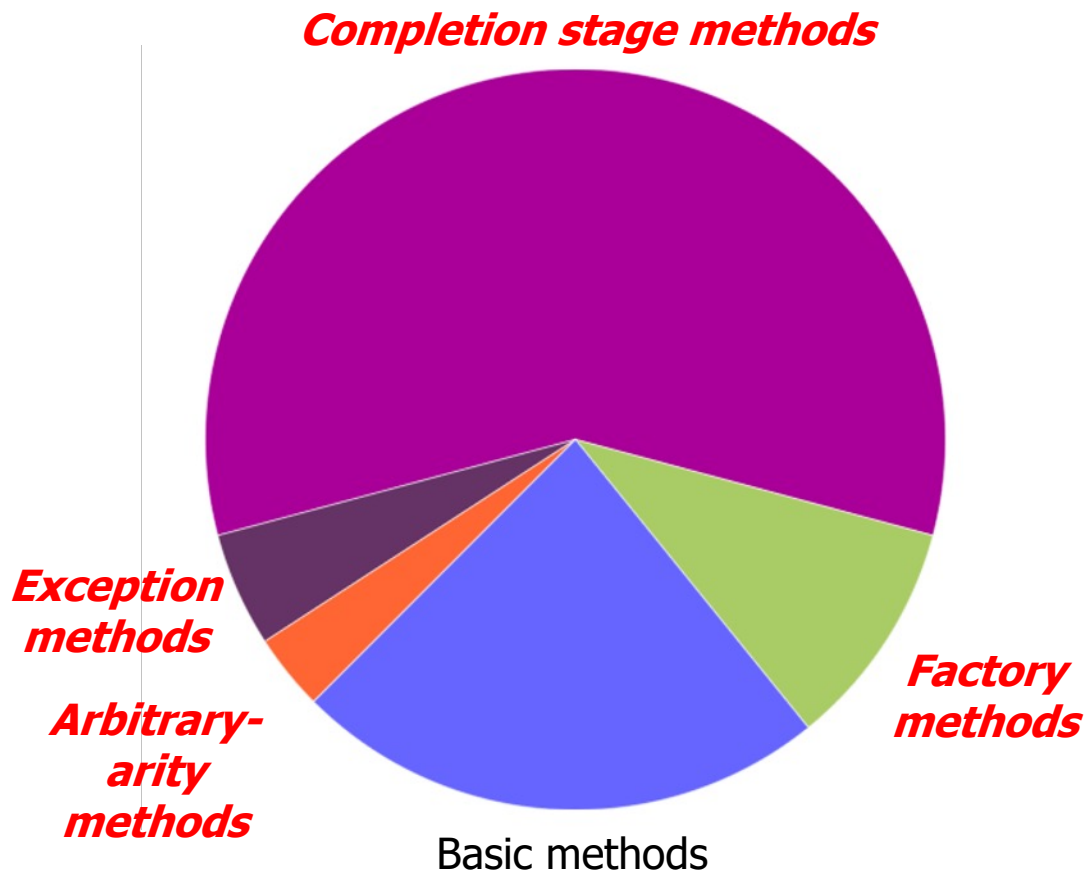
- Some completable future features are basic
 - e.g., the Java Future API + some simple enhancements



Only slightly better than the conventional Future interface

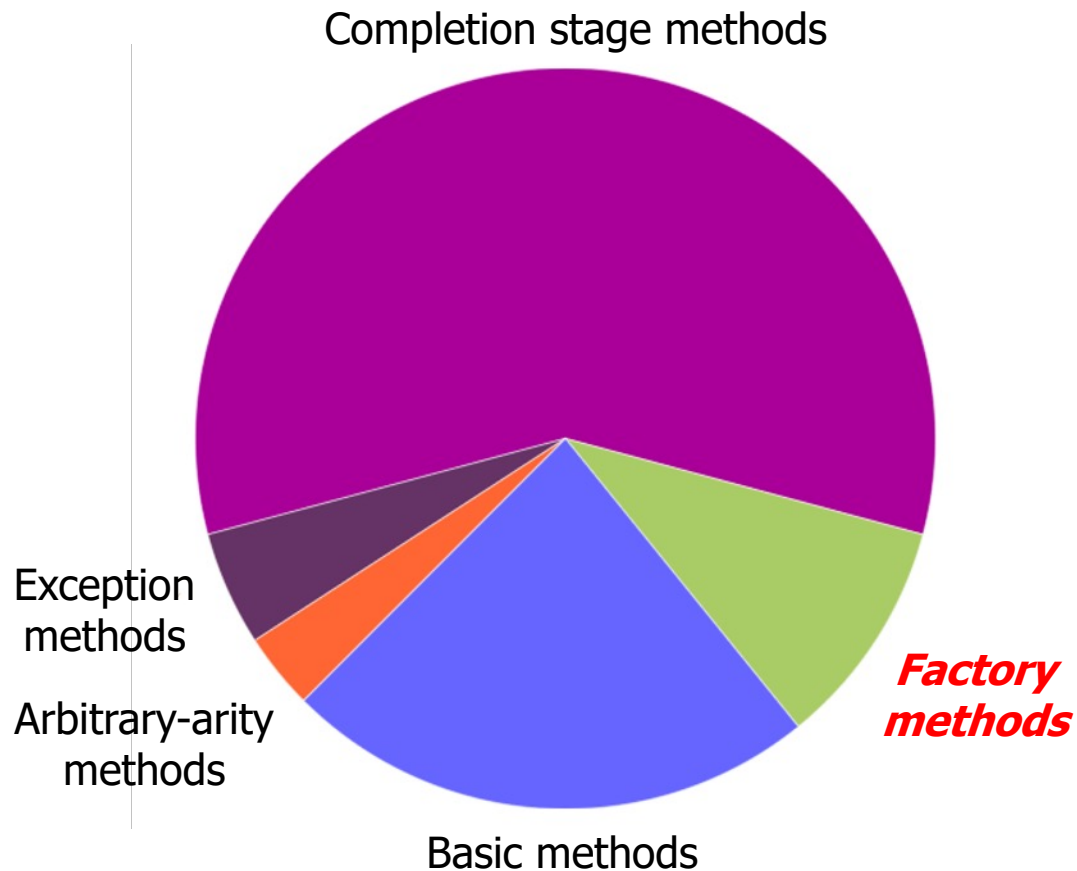
Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced



Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods



See en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Factory_method_pattern

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods
 - Initiate async computations without explicit thread use

<<Java Class>>	
G CompletableFuture<T>	
•	CompletableFuture()
•	cancel(boolean):boolean
•	isCancelled():boolean
•	isDone():boolean
•	get()
•	get(long,TimeUnit)
•	join()
•	complete(T):boolean
• ^S	supplyAsync(Supplier<U>):CompletableFuture<U>
• ^S	supplyAsync(Supplier<U>,Executor):CompletableFuture<U>
• ^S	runAsync(Runnable):CompletableFuture<Void>
• ^S	runAsync(Runnable,Executor):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	completedFuture(U):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenApply(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenAccept(Consumer<? super T>):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U>,BiFunction<?>):CompletableFuture<V>
•	thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletableFuture<T>
• ^S	allOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Void>
• ^S	anyOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Object>

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods
 - Initiate async computations without explicit thread use
 - Both one-way & two-way



<<Java Class>>	
G CompletableFuture<T>	
•	CompletableFuture()
•	cancel(boolean):boolean
•	isCancelled():boolean
•	isDone():boolean
•	get()
•	get(long,TimeUnit)
•	join()
•	complete(T):boolean
•	supplyAsync(Supplier<U>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	supplyAsync(Supplier<U>,Executor):CompletableFuture<U>
•	runAsync(Runnable):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	runAsync(Runnable,Executor):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	completedFuture(U):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenApply(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenAccept(Consumer<? super T>):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U>,BiFunction<?>):CompletableFuture<V>
•	thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletableFuture<T>
•	allOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	anyOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Object>

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods
 - Initiate async computations without explicit thread use
 - Both one-way & two-way

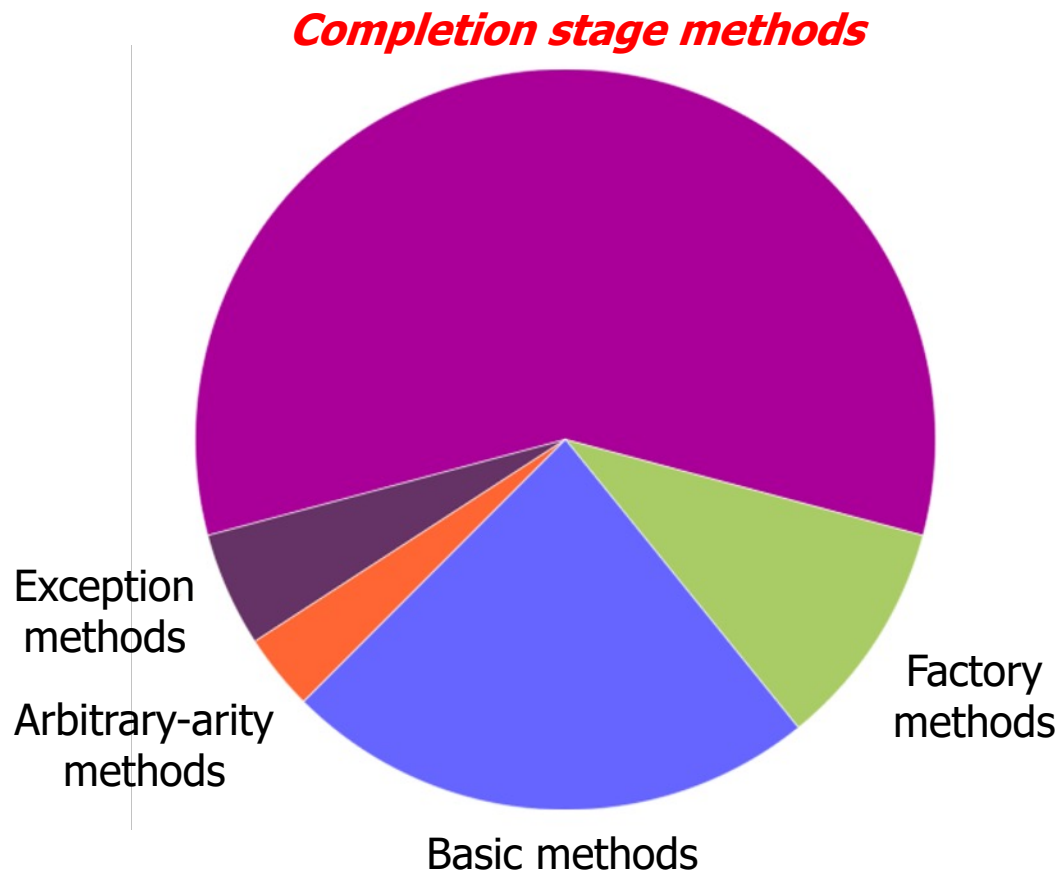


<<Java Class>>	
G CompletableFuture<T>	
•	CompletableFuture()
•	cancel(boolean):boolean
•	isCancelled():boolean
•	isDone():boolean
•	get()
•	get(long,TimeUnit)
•	join()
•	complete(T):boolean
S	supplyAsync(Supplier<U>):CompletableFuture<U>
S	supplyAsync(Supplier<U>,Executor):CompletableFuture<U>
S	runAsync(Runnable):CompletableFuture<Void>
S	runAsync(Runnable,Executor):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	completedFuture(U):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenApply(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	thenAccept(Consumer<? super T>):CompletableFuture<Void>
•	thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U>,BiFunction<?>):CompletableFuture<V>
•	thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
•	whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletableFuture<T>
S	allOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Void>
S	anyOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Object>

Help make programs more *elastic* by leveraging a pool of worker threads

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods
 - Completion stage methods



Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods
 - Completion stage methods
 - Chain actions that process results of async operations

<<Java Interface>>

CompletionStage<T>

```
• thenApply(Function<?>):CompletionStage<U>
• thenAccept(Consumer<?>):CompletionStage<Void>
• thenCombine(CompletionStage<?>,BiFunction<?>):CompletionStage<V>
• thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletionStage<U>
• whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletionStage<T>
```

<<Java Class>>

CompletableFuture<T>

```
• CompletableFuture()
• cancel(boolean):boolean
• isCancelled():boolean
• isDone():boolean
• get()
• get(long,TimeUnit)
• join()
• complete(T):boolean
• supplyAsync(Supplier<U>):CompletableFuture<U>
• supplyAsync(Supplier<U>,Executor):CompletableFuture<U>
• runAsync(Runnable):CompletableFuture<Void>
• runAsync(Runnable,Executor):CompletableFuture<Void>
• completedFuture(U):CompletableFuture<U>
• thenApply(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
• thenAccept(Consumer<? super T>):CompletableFuture<Void>
• thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U>,BiFunction<?>):CompletableFuture<V>
• thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
• whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletableFuture<T>
• allOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Void>
• anyOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Object>
```

See docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/concurrent/CompletionStage.html

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods
 - Completion stage methods
 - Chain actions that process results of async operations
 - Can trigger actions based on 1 or more prior operations

<<Java Interface>>

CompletionStage<T>

- thenApply(Function<?>):CompletionStage<U>
- thenAccept(Consumer<?>):CompletionStage<Void>
- thenCombine(CompletionStage<?>,BiFunction<?>):CompletionStage<V>
- thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletionStage<U>
- whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletionStage<T>

<<Java Class>>

CompletableFuture<T>

- CompletableFuture()
- cancel(boolean):boolean
- isCancelled():boolean
- isDone():boolean
- get()
- get(long,TimeUnit)
- join()
- complete(T):boolean
- supplyAsync(Supplier<U>):CompletableFuture<U>
- supplyAsync(Supplier<U>,Executor):CompletableFuture<U>
- runAsync(Runnable):CompletableFuture<Void>
- runAsync(Runnable,Executor):CompletableFuture<Void>
- completedFuture(U):CompletableFuture<U>
- thenApply(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
- thenAccept(Consumer<? super T>):CompletableFuture<Void>
- thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U>,BiFunction<?>):CompletableFuture<V>
- thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
- whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletableFuture<T>
- allOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Void>
- anyOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Object>

See docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/concurrent/CompletionStage.html

Grouping the Java Completable Future API

- Other completable future features are more advanced
 - Factory methods
 - Completion stage methods
 - Chain actions that process results of async operations
 - Can trigger actions based on 1 or more prior operations

<<Java Interface>>


CompletionStage<T>

```
• thenApply(Function<?>):CompletionStage<U>
• thenAccept(Consumer<?>):CompletionStage<Void>
• thenCombine(CompletionStage<?>,BiFunction<?>):CompletionStage<V>
• thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletionStage<U>
• whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletionStage<T>
```

<<Java Class>>

CompletableFuture<T>

```
• CompletableFuture()
• cancel(boolean):boolean
• isCancelled():boolean
• isDone():boolean
• get()
• get(long,TimeUnit)
• join()
• complete(T):boolean
• SsupplyAsync(Supplier<U>):CompletableFuture<U>
• SsupplyAsync(Supplier<U>,Executor):CompletableFuture<U>
• SrunAsync(Runnable):CompletableFuture<Void>
• SrunAsync(Runnable,Executor):CompletableFuture<Void>
• ScompletedFuture(U):CompletableFuture<U>
• thenApply(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
• thenAccept(Consumer<? super T>):CompletableFuture<Void>
• thenCombine(CompletionStage<? extends U>,BiFunction<?>):CompletableFuture<V>
• thenCompose(Function<?>):CompletableFuture<U>
• whenComplete(BiConsumer<?>):CompletableFuture<T>
• SallOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Void>
• SanyOf(CompletableFuture[]<?>):CompletableFuture<Object>
```



Help make programs more *responsive* by not blocking caller code

End of Understanding Method Groupings in the Java Completable Futures API (Part 1)