Learn When to Use Java Parallel Streams

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Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

• Learn when to use parallel streams
Parallelism is Not a Panacea
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• A parallel program *always* does more work than a non-parallel program
Parallelism is Not a Panacea

A parallel program *always* does more work than a non-parallel program, e.g.

1. It needs to partition the overall task into sub-tasks.
Parallelism is Not a Panacea

• A parallel program *always* does more work than a non-parallel program, e.g.

1. It needs to partition the overall task into sub-tasks
   
2. It needs to process all the sub-tasks

 DataSource

 DataSource₁

 DataSource₁₁

 DataSource₁₂

 Process sequentially

 DataSource₂

 DataSource₂₁

 DataSource₂₂

 Process sequentially

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 Process sequentially

 This step is typically *all* that a sequential program does!
Parallelism is Not a Panacea

- A parallel program *always* does more work than a non-parallel program, e.g.
  1. It needs to partition the overall task into sub-tasks
  2. It needs to process all the sub-tasks
  3. It needs to combine the sub-task results
Parallelism is Not a Panacea

- A parallel program *always* does more work than a non-parallel program, e.g.

  1. It needs to partition the overall task into sub-tasks
  2. It needs to process all the sub-tasks
  3. It needs to combine the sub-task results

![Diagram of data flow](image)

A sequential program needn’t do steps 1 & 3..
Parallelism is Not a Panacea

- Java parallel streams are thus useful in some (but not all) conditions

See gee.cs.oswego.edu/dl/html/StreamParallelGuidance.html
When to Use Java Parallel Streams
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

- Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions

No object is so beautiful that, under certain conditions, it will not look ugly.

Oscar Wilde
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

• Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.
  • When behaviors have certain characteristics
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.

- When behaviors have certain characteristics
  - Independent

“Embarrassingly parallel” tasks have little/no dependency or need for communication between tasks or for sharing results between them

See [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embarrassingly_parallel](en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Embarrassingly_parallel)
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.

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- Independent
  - e.g., searching for phrases in a list of input strings

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Parallel streams can:
- search each phrase in parallel
- search each input string in parallel
- search chunks of each input string in parallel
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- Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.
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    - e.g., searching for phrases in a list of input strings

Parallel streams can:
- search chunks of phrases in parallel
- search chunks of input in parallel
- search chunks of each input string in parallel

SearchWithParallelSpliterator is the most aggressive parallelism strategy!
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

- Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.
  - When behaviors have certain characteristics
    - Independent
  - Computationally expensive
    - e.g., when behavior(s) applied to each element take a "long-time" to run

See developer.ibm.com/articles/j-java-streams-5-brian-goetz
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

- Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.
- When behaviors have certain characteristics
  - Independent
  - Computationally expensive
  - Applied to many elements of data sources

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When to Use Java Parallel Streams

- Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.
  - When behaviors have certain characteristics
    - Independent
    - Computationally expensive
  - Applied to many elements of data sources
    - Where these sources can be split efficiently/evenly
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

- Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.
  - When behaviors have certain characteristics
    - Independent
  - Computationally expensive
  - Applied to many elements of data sources

The “NQ” model:
- N is the # of data elements to process per thread
- Q quantifies how CPU-intensive the processing is

See on-sw-integration.epischel.de/2016/08/05/parallel-stream-processing-with-java-8-stream-api
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.:

- When behaviors have certain characteristics
  - Independent
- Computationally expensive
- Applied to many elements of data sources

E.g., searching for phrases that match in works of Shakespeare

When to Use Java Parallel Streams

- Java parallel streams are most useful under certain conditions, e.g.
  - When behaviors have certain characteristics
  - If there are multiple cores

See blog.oio.de/2016/01/22/parallel-stream-processing-in-java-8-performance-of-sequential-vs-parallel-stream-processing
When to Use Java Parallel Streams

• Under the right conditions Java parallel streams can scale up nicely on multi-core & many-core processors

See [www.infoq.com/presentations/parallel-java-se-8](http://www.infoq.com/presentations/parallel-java-se-8)
End of Learn When to Use Java Parallel Streams