

Understand Other Properties of Java Functional Interfaces

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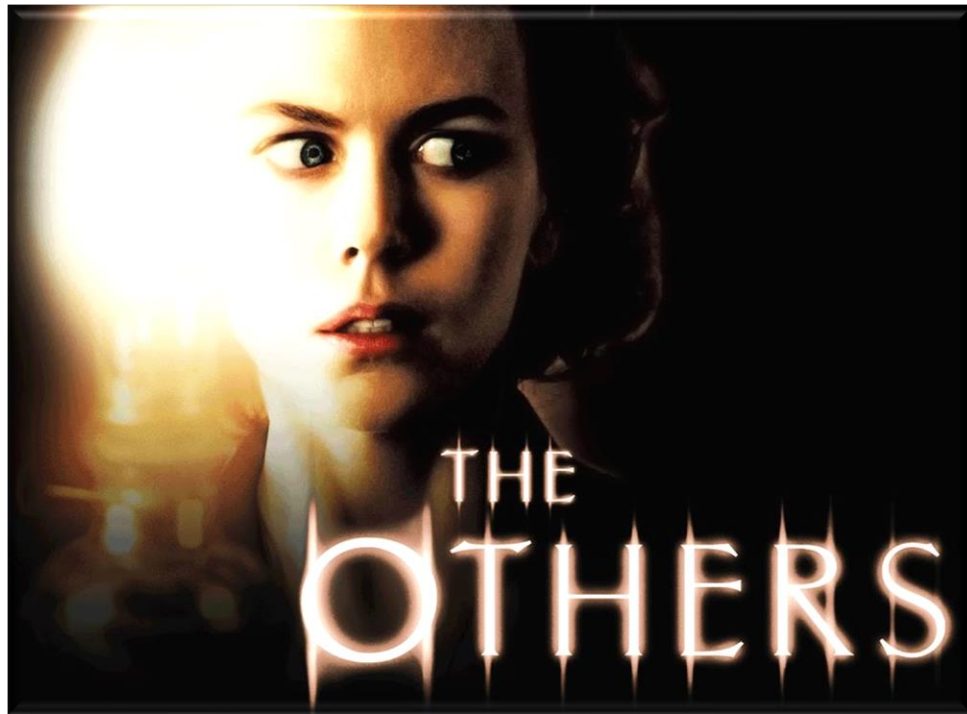
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Learning Objectives in this Lesson

- Understand foundational functional programming features in Java, e.g.,
 - Lambda expressions
 - Method & constructor references
 - Key functional interfaces
 - Other properties of functional interfaces



Other Properties of Functional Interfaces

Other Properties of Functional Interfaces

- Functional interfaces may also have default methods and/or static methods

```
#FunctionalInterface
```

```
interface Comparator<T> {  
    int compare(T o1, T o2);
```

```
  
    boolean equals(Object obj);
```

```
  
    default Comparator<T> reversed()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(this); }
```

```
  
    static <T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
    Comparator<T> reverseOrder()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(); }  
  
    ...
```

See docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/java/IandI/defaultmethods.html

Other Properties of Functional Interfaces

- Functional interfaces may also have default methods and/or static methods, e.g.

```
#FunctionalInterface
```

```
interface Comparator<T> {  
    int compare(T o1, T o2);
```

A comparison function that imposes a total ordering on some collection of objects

```
    boolean equals(Object obj);
```

```
    default Comparator<T> reversed()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(this); }
```

```
    static <T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
    Comparator<T> reverseOrder()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(); }  
    ...
```

See docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/Comparator.html

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#FunctionalInterface

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interface Comparator<T> {  
    int compare(T o1, T o2);
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    static <T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
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    ...
```

This annotation type indicates that this interface type declaration is intended as a functional interface.

See docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/lang/FunctionalInterface.html

Other Properties of Functional Interfaces

- Functional interfaces may also have default methods and/or static methods, e.g.

```
#FunctionalInterface
```

```
interface Comparator<T> {
```

```
    int compare(T o1, T o2);
```

*An abstract method in
this functional interface*

```
    boolean equals(Object obj);
```

```
    default Comparator<T> reversed()
```

```
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(this); }
```

```
    static <T extends Comparable<? super T>>
```

```
    Comparator<T> reverseOrder()
```

```
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(); }
```

```
    ...
```

Other Properties of Functional Interfaces

- Functional interfaces may also have default methods and/or static methods, e.g.

```
#FunctionalInterface
```

```
interface Comparator<T> {  
    int compare(T o1, T o2);  
  
    boolean equals(Object obj);
```

*A default method provides
the default implementation,
which can be overridden*

```
    default Comparator<T> reversed()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(this); }
```

```
    static <T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
    Comparator<T> reverseOrder()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(); }  
    ...
```

See earlier lesson on "*Overview of Functional Interfaces: Function'*"

Other Properties of Functional Interfaces

- Functional interfaces may also have default methods and/or static methods, e.g.

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```

```
interface Comparator<T> {  
    int compare(T o1, T o2);
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```
  
    boolean equals(Object obj);
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```
  
    default Comparator<T> reversed()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(this); }
```

```
  
    static <T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
    Comparator<T> reverseOrder()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(); }
```

```
    ...
```

A static method provides the one-&-only implementation

Other Properties of Functional Interfaces

- Functional interfaces may also have default methods and/or static methods, e.g.

```
#FunctionalInterface
```

```
interface Comparator<T> {  
    int compare(T o1, T o2);  
  
    boolean equals(Object obj);
```

An abstract method that overrides a public java.lang.Object method does not count as part of the interface's abstract method count

```
    default Comparator<T> reversed()  
    { return Collections.reverseOrder(this); }
```

```
    static <T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
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    ...
```

See docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/lang/FunctionalInterface.html

End of Understand Other Properties of Java Functional Interfaces